

Search For Main sequence Runaway stars

Workshop on Observational Techniques 2023
at Ondřejov Observatory

Ramona Valková
Hemish Delvadiya
Artem Gorodilov

Introduction

- what are runaway stars
 - > 30 km/s
 - different ejection populations
 - runaways stars, hyper-runaway stars, hypervelocity stars
 - different type populations
 - MS O/B/A, sdO/B, white dwarfs

- origin of runaway stars
 - binary supernova, dynamical ejection, Hills mechanism
- characteristics
- how to study them: cluster → runaways
 - : runaways → origin cluster



Fig. - 1 Runaway star Zeta Ophiuchi

Telescope and Spectrograph

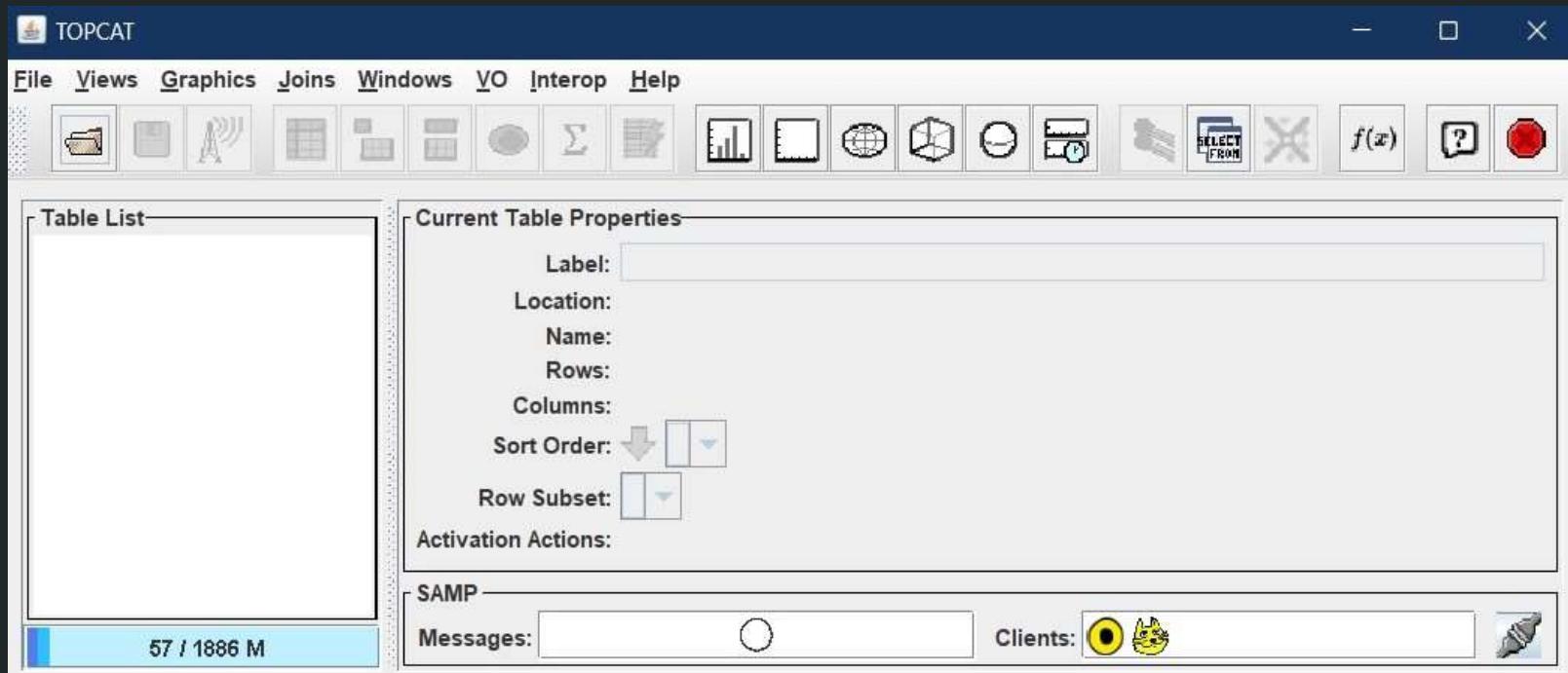
2 meter Perek telescope



Echelle spectrograph



Target Selection and Data reduction



Creating a target list



Creating a target list (TOPCAT)

TOPCAT(1): Table Browser

Window Rows Help

Table Browser for 1: 2final list.CSV

| | source_id | designation | ra | dec | | b | ecl_lon | ecl_la |
|----|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|
| 1 | 2074770818063256064 | Gaia DR3 2074770818063256064 | 301.41083 | 41.27983 | 77.27026 | 5.05089 | 320.22621 | 59.363 |
| 2 | 2074770818063256064 | Gaia DR3 2074770818063256064 | 301.41083 | 41.27983 | 77.27026 | 5.05089 | 320.22621 | 59.363 |
| 3 | 2153317008159707008 | Gaia DR3 2153317008159707008 | 285.11455 | 56.52525 | 86.70365 | 21.16369 | 312.53682 | 77.717 |
| 4 | 467515887487537536 | Gaia DR3 467515887487537536 | 43.52558 | 63.83564 | 135.96295 | 4.11181 | 63.29802 | 44.642 |
| 5 | 2178380238290259584 | Gaia DR3 2178380238290259584 | 324.86094 | 57.31216 | 99.22164 | 3.56276 | 6.40663 | 63.614 |
| 6 | 2183687855788172672 | Gaia DR3 2183687855788172672 | 311.19458 | 54.50216 | 91.92091 | 7.23562 | 348.61035 | 67.037 |
| 7 | 2213094362988155008 | Gaia DR3 2213094362988155008 | 344.61272 | 67.78055 | 112.53892 | 7.21816 | 37.14335 | 62.781 |
| 8 | 2083644392294059520 | Gaia DR3 2083644392294059520 | 307.6285 | 47.86407 | 85.23069 | 5.04749 | 334.82606 | 63.089 |
| 9 | 2167668688623855232 | Gaia DR3 2167668688623855232 | 309.46754 | 47.95023 | 86.03463 | 4.10681 | 337.19402 | 62.493 |
| 10 | 2182712073579876864 | Gaia DR3 2182712073579876864 | 314.11243 | 53.94008 | 92.56157 | 5.55625 | 350.82406 | 65.478 |
| 11 | 2190002419784531712 | Gaia DR3 2190002419784531712 | 312.85046 | 57.06198 | 94.52917 | 8.09398 | 355.07033 | 68.212 |
| 12 | 2083205687151476224 | Gaia DR3 2083205687151476224 | 305.27654 | 46.05239 | 82.81613 | 5.32228 | 329.78391 | 62.366 |
| 13 | 525286152555097216 | Gaia DR3 525286152555097216 | 20.94603 | 65.62897 | 126.26406 | 2.9667 | 52.24753 | 50.991 |
| 14 | 2072040657665363584 | Gaia DR3 2072040657665363584 | 297.063 | 37.36643 | 72.16231 | 5.92257 | 311.55427 | 56.966 |
| 15 | 432017055072993792 | Gaia DR3 432017055072993792 | 2.73341 | 64.96318 | 118.66105 | 2.42784 | 41.87242 | 55.410 |
| 16 | 2168210752160476544 | Gaia DR3 2168210752160476544 | 311.10913 | 49.16148 | 87.66131 | 3.98603 | 340.63562 | 62.887 |
| 17 | 2081594352860415616 | Gaia DR3 2081594352860415616 | 303.50669 | 45.06469 | 81.2996 | 5.80474 | 326.43104 | 62.098 |
| 18 | 2093381220584181248 | Gaia DR3 2093381220584181248 | 282.45779 | 35.76198 | 65.4617 | 15.75645 | 289.49351 | 58.361 |
| 19 | 2167684670207187328 | Gaia DR3 2167684670207187328 | 310.0046 | 48.10535 | 86.37641 | 3.91492 | 338.02731 | 62.425 |
| 20 | 4587447357614092416 | Gaia DR3 4587447357614092416 | 278.47845 | 29.4643 | 58.0744 | 16.46813 | 282.18605 | 52.545 |
| 21 | 2073020563047553024 | Gaia DR3 2073020563047553024 | 297.04063 | 38.78929 | 73.3961 | 6.64428 | 312.42217 | 58.311 |
| 22 | 2149321485982758784 | Gaia DR3 2149321485982758784 | 274.59054 | 55.44685 | 84.04018 | 26.62473 | 283.36289 | 78.673 |
| 23 | 2035165687706631168 | Gaia DR3 2035165687706631168 | 297.69676 | 33.66395 | 69.20979 | 3.61642 | 310.33252 | 53.294 |
| 24 | 2182012333201634304 | Gaia DR3 2182012333201634304 | 311.39304 | 51.55002 | 89.65631 | 5.32178 | 344.18323 | 64.700 |
| 25 | 2047053607414291200 | Gaia DR3 2047053607414291200 | 296.03571 | 33.93696 | 68.75457 | 4.94821 | 308.25365 | 53.972 |
| 26 | 2071470359021172352 | Gaia DR3 2071470359021172352 | 307.33408 | 46.66638 | 84.13785 | 4.51048 | 333.08412 | 62.176 |
| 27 | 2038079290402686720 | Gaia DR3 2038079290402686720 | 290.52905 | 28.66825 | 61.84865 | 6.57684 | 299.65515 | 50.085 |

Total: 80 Visible: 80 Selected: 0

Target visibility from the observatory

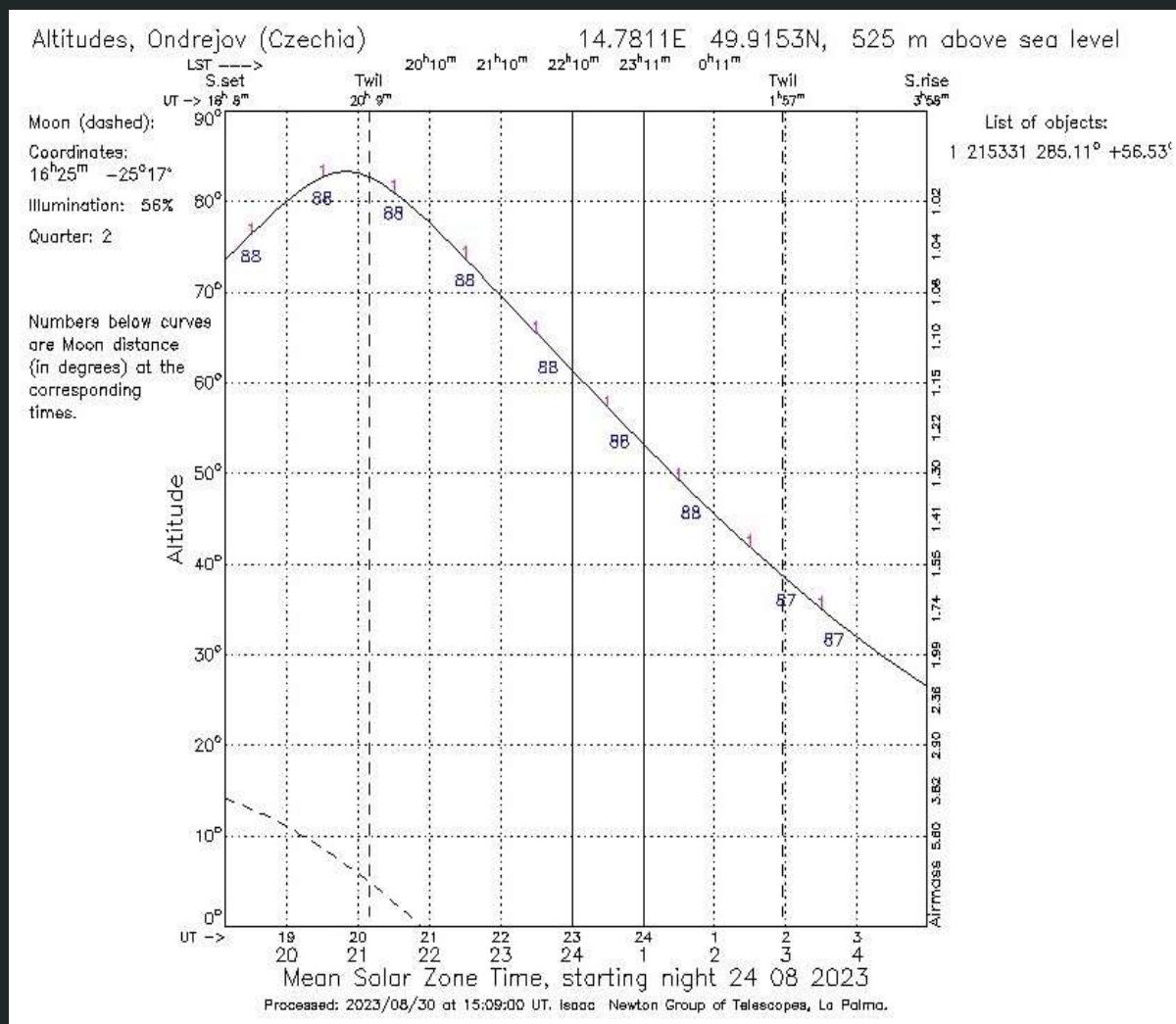
- go to:
<http://catserver.ing.iac.es/staralt/>
- Gaia or object ID
- RA
- DEC.

Object Visibility – STARALT

Staralt is a program that shows the observability of objects in various ways: either you can plot altitude against time for a particular night (**Staralt**), or plot the path of your objects across the sky for a particular night (**Startrack**), or plot how altitude changes over a year (**Starobs**), or get a table with the best observing date for each object (**Starmult**). For further information, click on the "help" button at the bottom of the page.

| | |
|---|---|
| Mode | Staralt |
| Night | 24 August 2023 or date when the local night starts. Staralt, Startrack only. |
| Observatory | Ondrejov Observatory Select one above or specify your own site with this format: Longitude(°E) Latitude(°N) Altitude(metres) UT-offset(hours) Ex: 289.2767 -30.2283 2725 -4 |
| Coordinates | Formats can be any of these: name hh mm ss tdd mm ss name hh:mm:ss tdd:mm:ss name ddd,ddd dd,ddd name must be a single word with no dots, avoid using single numbers. Every entry must be in the same format, do not use different formats with different entries. We recommend a maximum of 100 targets per submission. 2153317008159707008 285.11454634 56.52525476 |
| Alternatively, you can upload a file with coordinates. You can use the same format as in the TCS catalog. Target names must be single words with no dots. Choose File No file chosen | |
| Options | Moon distance Included on plot. Moon coordinates at ~02:00 UT. Staralt only. 10°, X=5.8 Min. elevation (or max. airmass X). Starobs, Starmult only. GIF [inline] Output format |
| Submit | Retrieve Help |

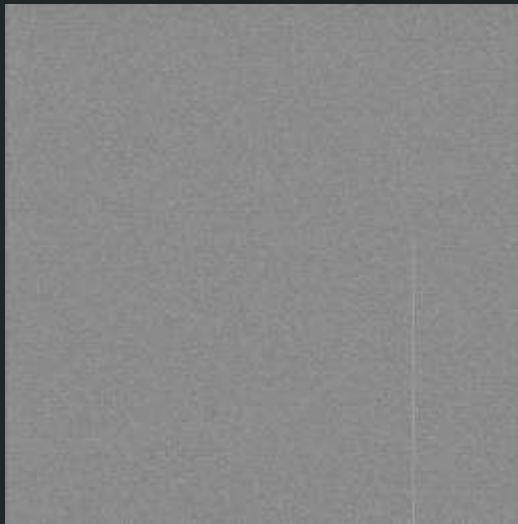
Visibility Curve



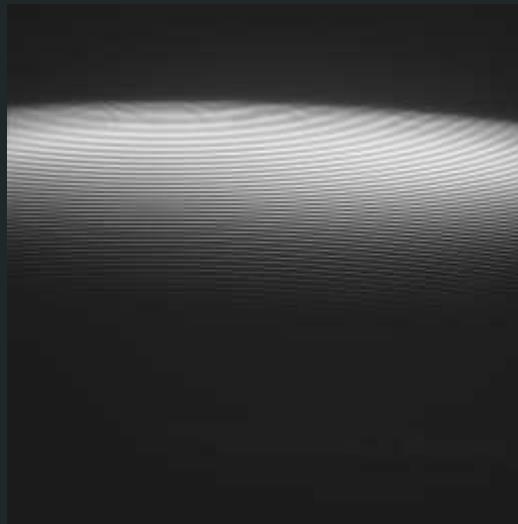
Processed: 2023/08/30 at 15:09:00 UT. Isaac Newton Group of Telescopes, La Palma.

Calibration frames

Zero (Bias) frame



Flat frame



Comparison frame



Data reduction with IRAF

```
cl
IRAF
Image Reduction and Analysis Facility

PACKAGE = clpackage
TASK = oesred

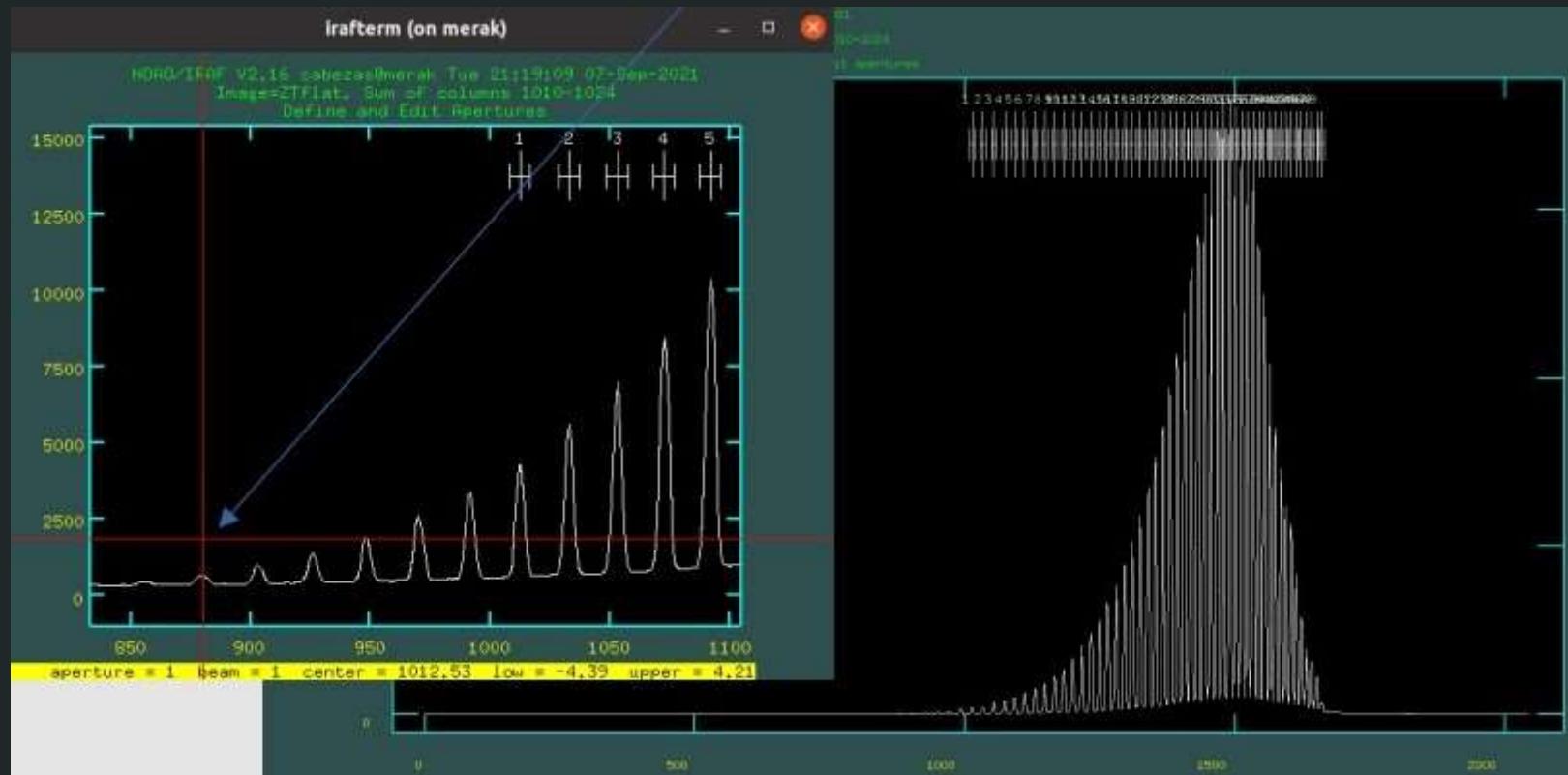
input   = e202308240036.fit  Spectrum target to reduce(.fit)
(output = HD235404) Output filename
(idtarg= HD 235404) Target name on header
(napertu= 49) Number of apertures to be found
(id      = 0036) Observation id number

# CALIBRATION PARAMETERS

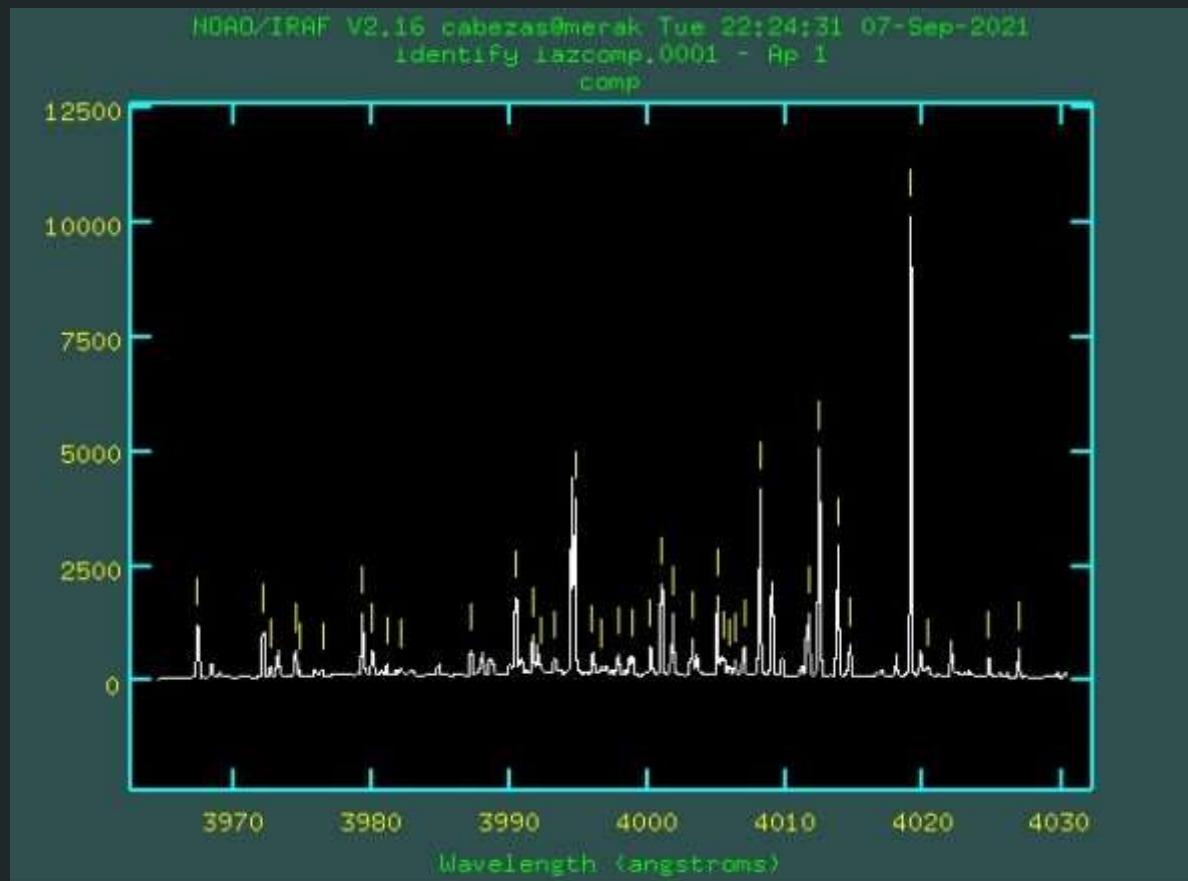
(orgfile= yes) do you want organize files?
(zerocom= yes) Combine zero level images?
(trimcal= yes) Trim flat and comp?
(iftrimc= yes) Use trim flat & comp?
(zerocor= yes) Apply zero level correction to flat & comp?
(compcom= yes) Combine comparison lamp images?
(flatcom= yes) Combine flat field images?
(flatapa= yes) Extract flat apertures?
(compapa= yes) Extract comparison apertures?
(iddatab= yes) Use database folder for identification?
(idfolde= idcomp_2307) folder name with identification database

More
ESC-? for HELP
```

Model aperture



Wavelength calibration



Object trimming and normalization

```
cl
IRAF
Image Reduction and Analysis Facility

PACKAGE = clpackage
TASK = oesred
More
(idencom=
    yes) Identify features in spectrum for dispersion solution?

    # OBJECT PARAMETERS

(trimob =
(iftrimo=
(zerocor=
(crays =
(ifcrays=
(objecta=
(flatcor=
(helioco=
(idref =
(norm =
(ncombin= ■

    yes) Trim object?
    yes) Use trim object?
    yes) Apply zero level correction to object?
    yes) Remove cosmic rays?
    yes) Use object with cosmic rays extraction?
    yes) Extract object apertures?
    yes) Apply flat correction to object?
    yes) calculate JD + heliocentric correction?
    yes) refer database identification to images?
    yes) normalize spectra?
    yes) combine normalized spcectra?

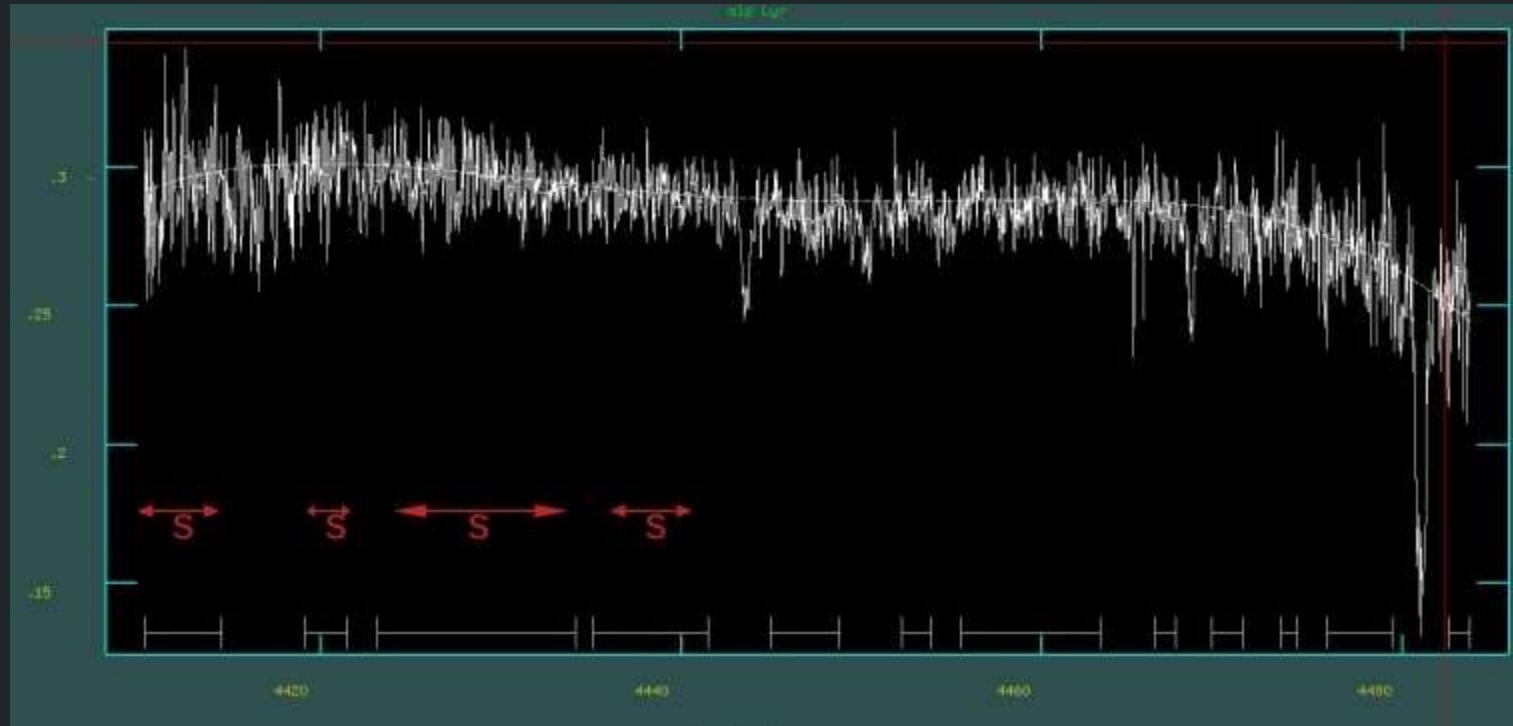
    # TASK PARAMETERS

(nfuncti=
(norder =
(t_funct=
(t_order=
More

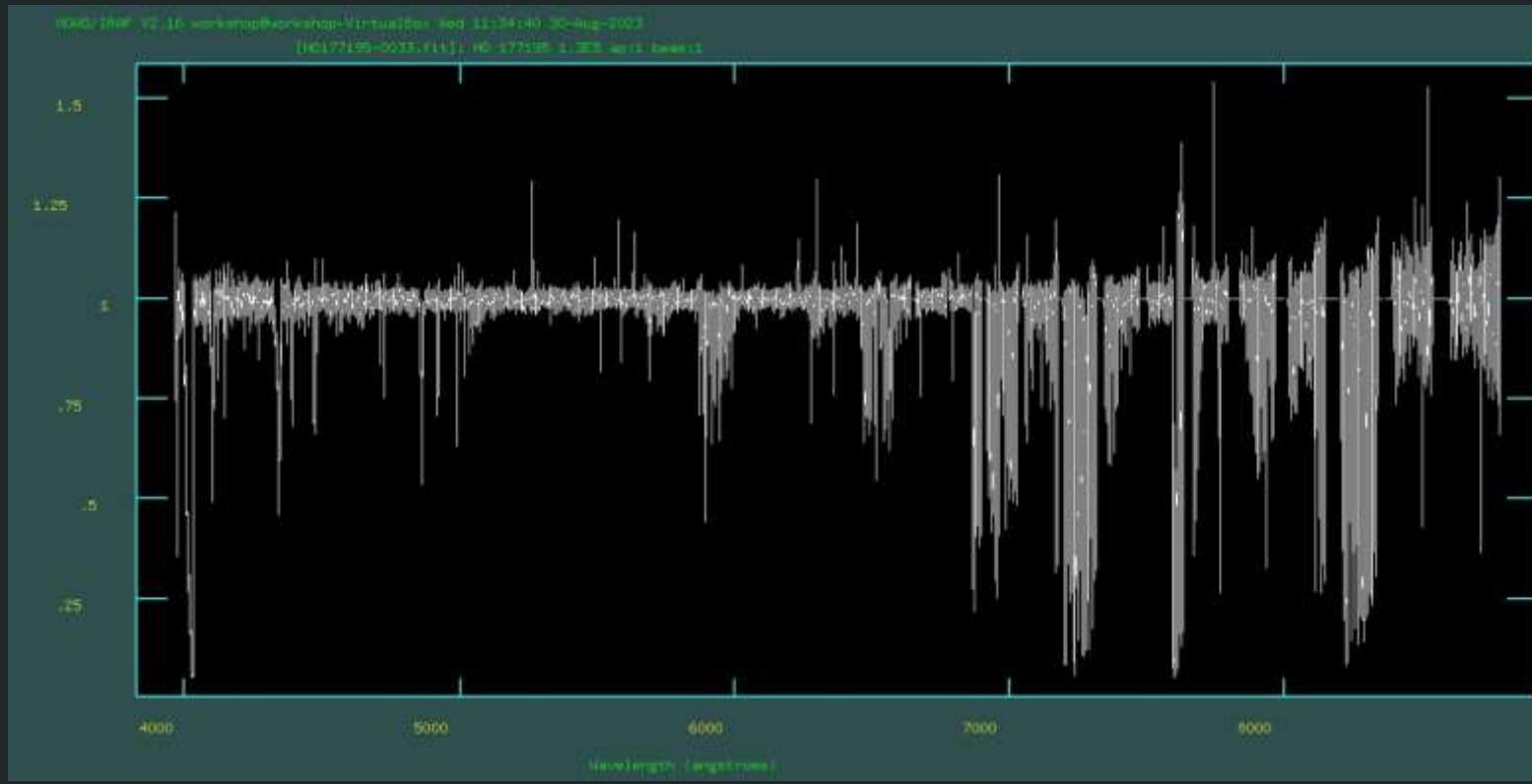
    legendre) Continuum fitting function
        5) Order of continuum fitting function
    spline3) Trace apertures fitting fucntion
        5) Order of apertures fitting function

ESC-? for HELP
```

Normalization



Final merged spectrum

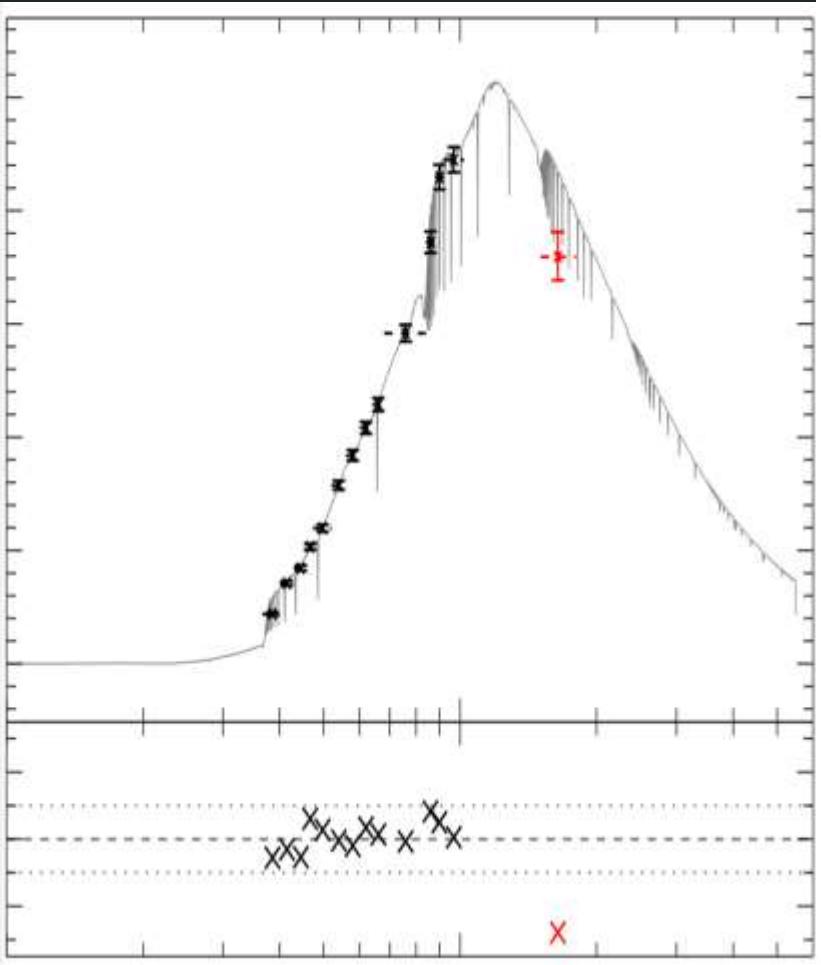


Data analysis

- identifying runaway stars
 - young (spectral type, rotation velocity, stellar parameters)
 - fast (radial velocity)

Spectral energy distribution

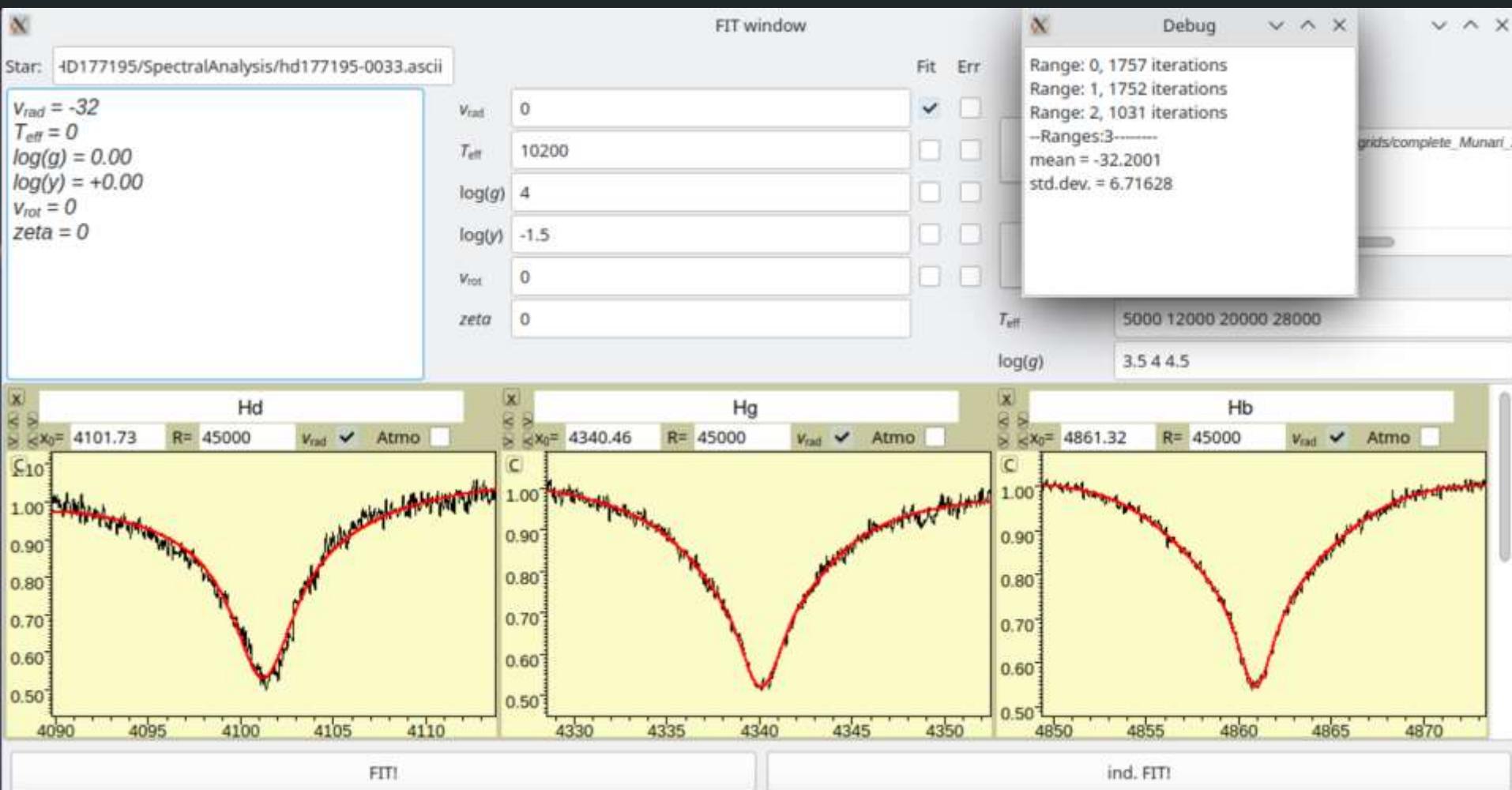
- temperature, luminosity, mass, radius, surface gravity...
- plot HR diagram

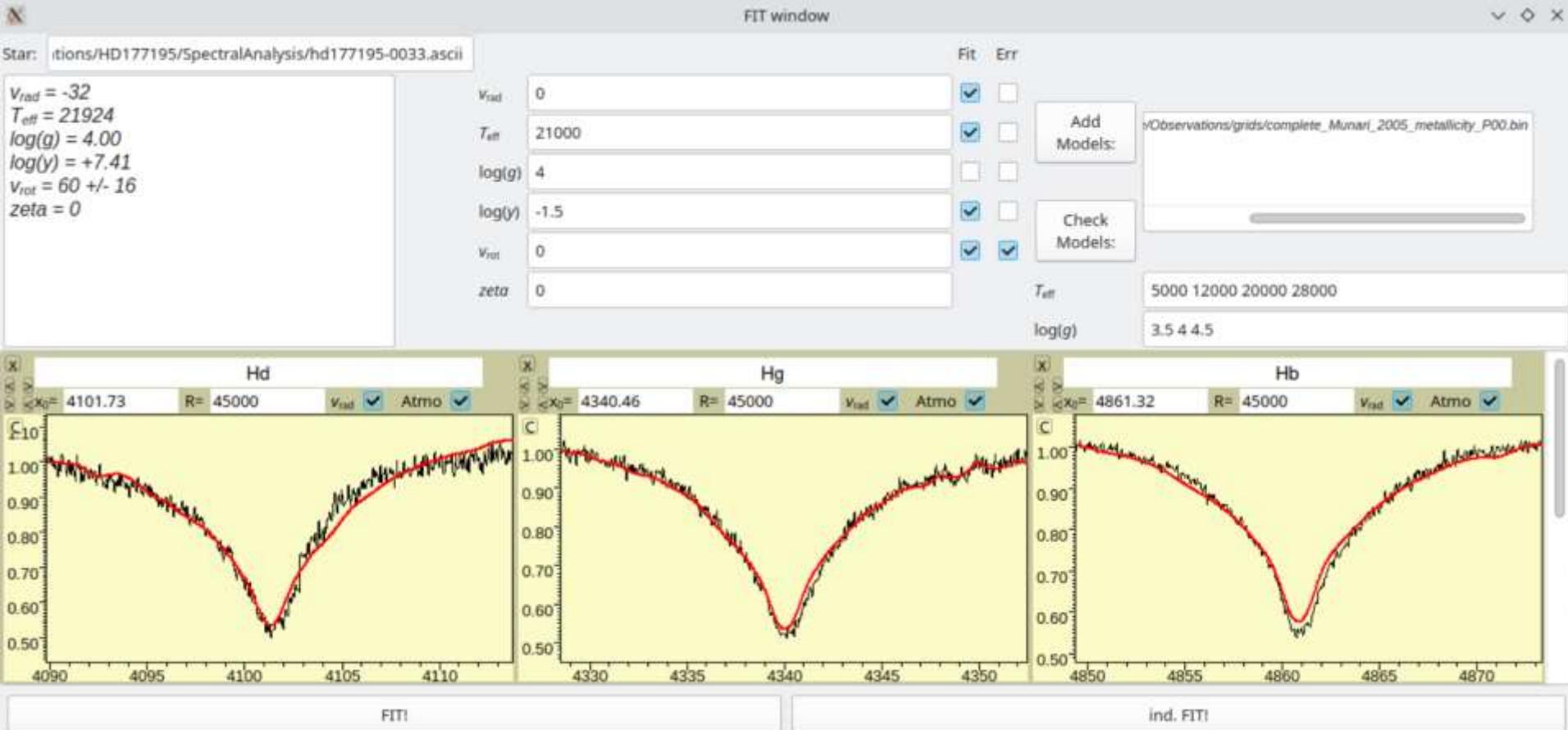


| Object: HD 235404 | 68% confidence interval |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from SFD (1998) | 1.32 ± 0.07 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from S&F (2011) | 1.14 ± 0.06 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from Stilism (Capitanio+ 2017) | 0.96 ± 0.11 mag |
| Color excess $E(44 - 55)$ | $0.97^{+0.04}_{-0.05}$ mag |
| Extinction parameter $R(55)$ (fixed) | 3.02 |
| Angular diameter $\log(\Theta)$ (rad) | $-9.136^{+0.030}_{-0.026}$ |
| Parallax ϖ (<i>Gaia</i> , RUWE = 1.05, ZPO = -0.021 mas) | 0.461 ± 0.016 mas |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , mode) | $(2.16 \pm 0.08) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , median) | $(2.17 \pm 0.08) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Effective temperature T_{eff} | 10200^{+1000}_{-1100} K |
| Surface gravity $\log(g)$ (cm s $^{-2}$) | $2.6^{+0.5}_{-0.6}$ |
| Microturbulence ξ (fixed) | 0 km s $^{-1}$ |
| Metallicity z (fixed) | 0 dex |
| Helium abundance $\log(n(\text{He}))$ (fixed) | -1.05 |
| Radius $R = \Theta/(2\varpi)$ (mode) | $34.9^{+2.8}_{-2.3} R_{\odot}$ |
| | (median) |
| Mass $M = gR^2/G$ (mode) | $35.3^{+2.8}_{-2.4} M_{\odot}$ |
| | (median) |
| Luminosity $L/L_{\odot} = (R/R_{\odot})^2(T_{\text{eff}}/T_{\text{eff},\odot})^4$ (mode) | $3.4^{+26.9}_{-3.0} M_{\odot}$ |
| | (median) |
| Gravitational redshift $v_{\text{grav}} = GM/(Rc)$ | $19^{+33}_{-14} M_{\odot}$ |
| Generic excess noise δ_{excess} | $(1.1^{+0.6}_{-0.5}) \times 10^4$ |
| Reduced χ^2 at the best fit | $(1.2^{+0.6}_{-0.5}) \times 10^4$ |
| | 0.06 $^{+0.48}_{-0.06}$ km s $^{-1}$ |
| | 0.023 mag |
| | 1.00 |

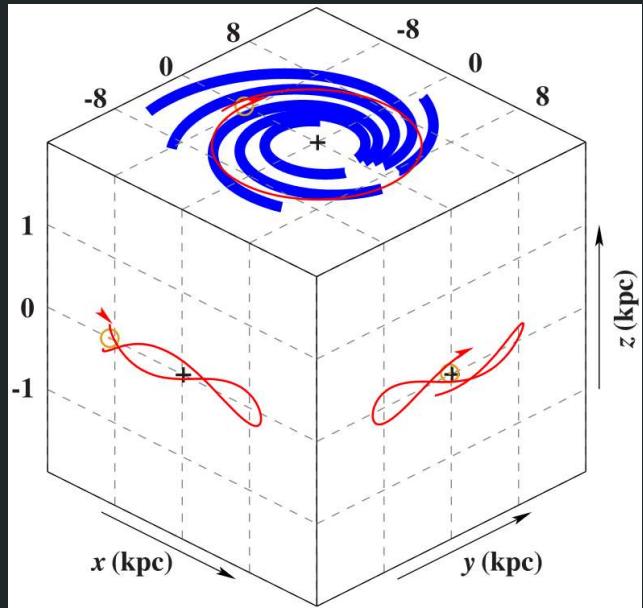
SPAS - Radial velocity fitting

- .fit to .ascii
 - selection of lines
 - radial velocity, deviation
-
- rotational velocity with grids
 - fix temperature from SED

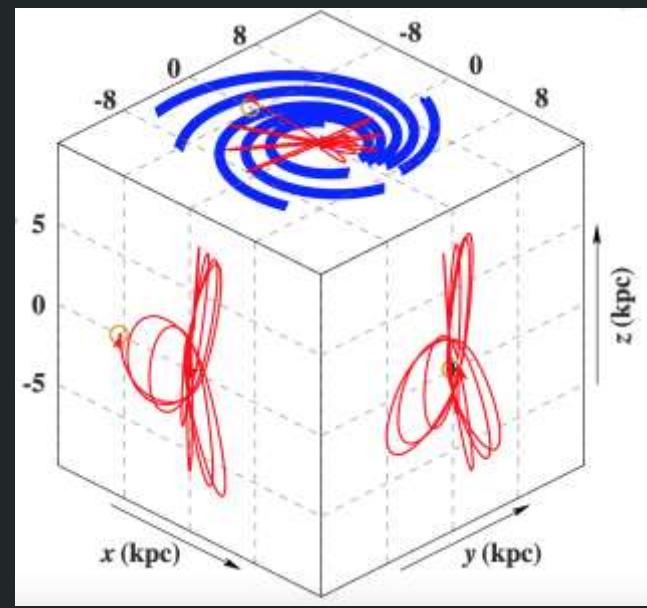




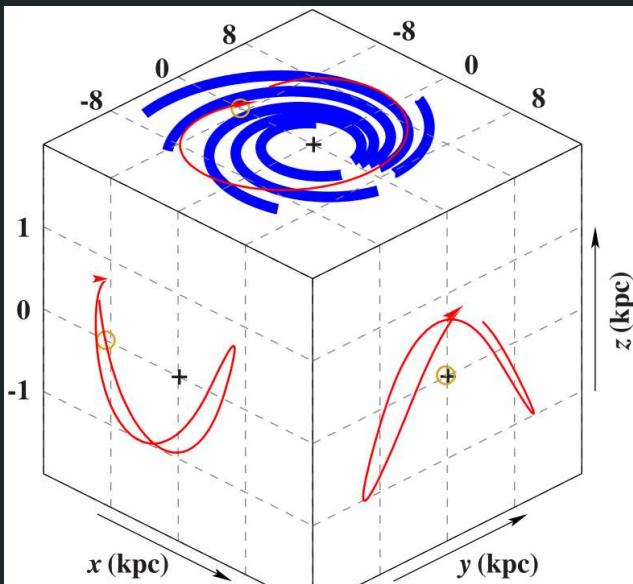
Galactic kinematics



Thin disk orbit



Runaway star



Halo orbit

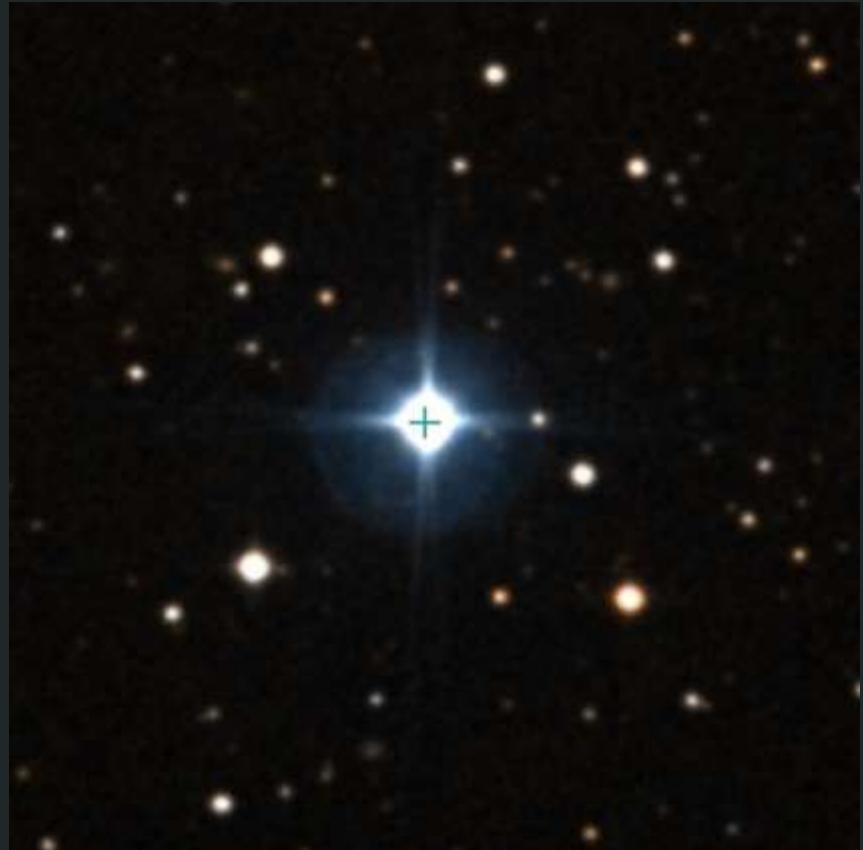
HD 177195

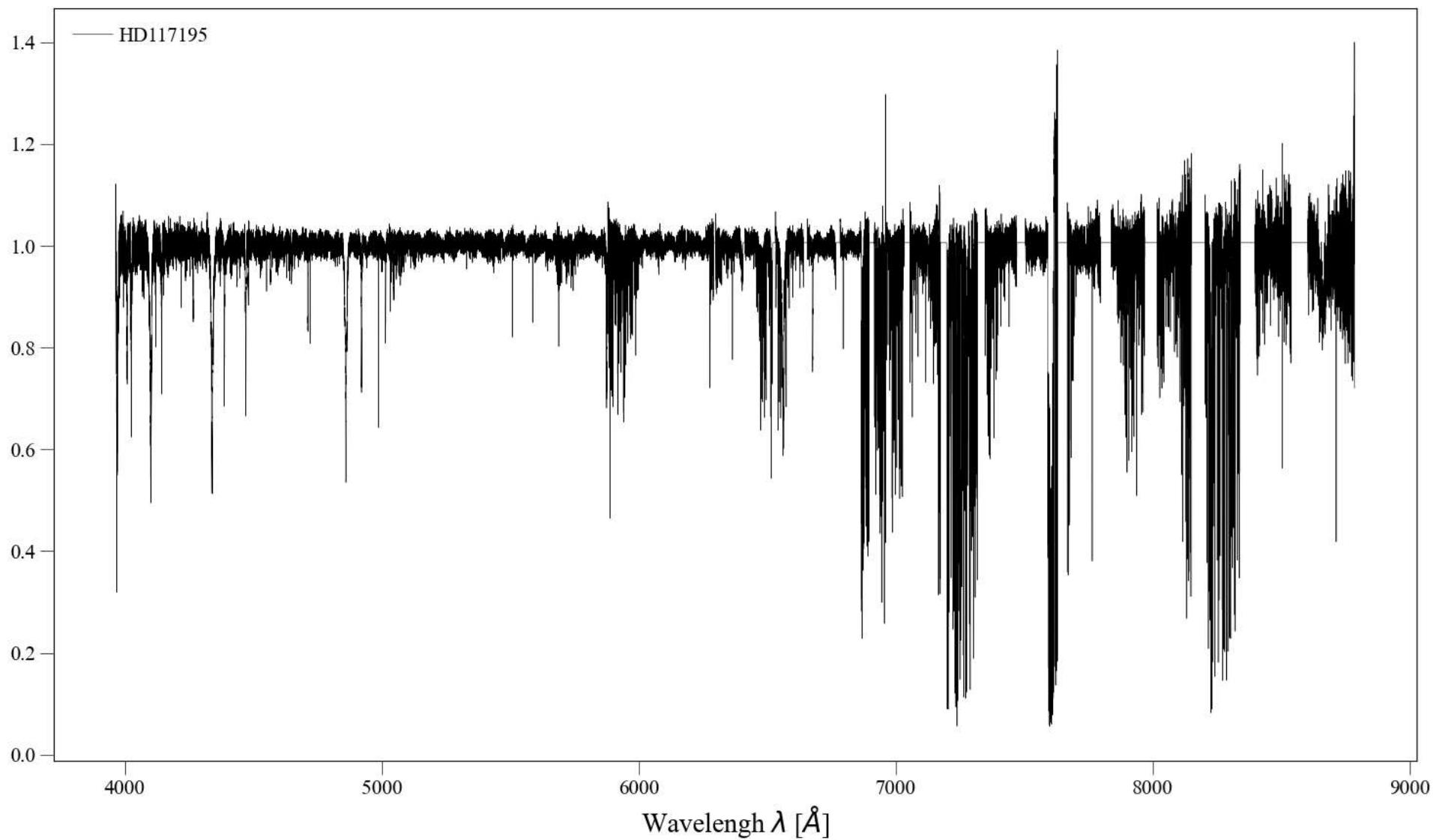
- B type
- ra = 19:00:27.5 (J2000)
- dec = +56:31:31.1 (J2000)
- mag = 8.74 (V)

- exp.time = 2700 s

- vrad = -31.49 ± 5.37 km/s

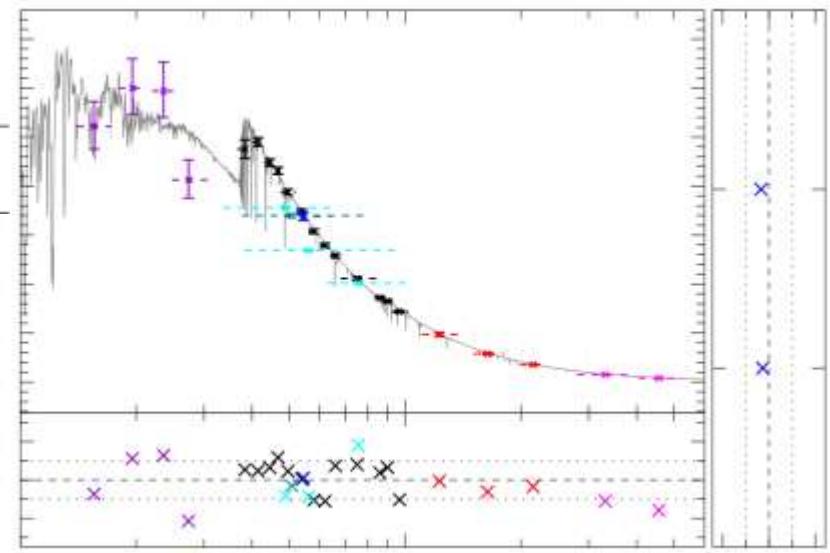
- vrot = 64 ± 4 km/s



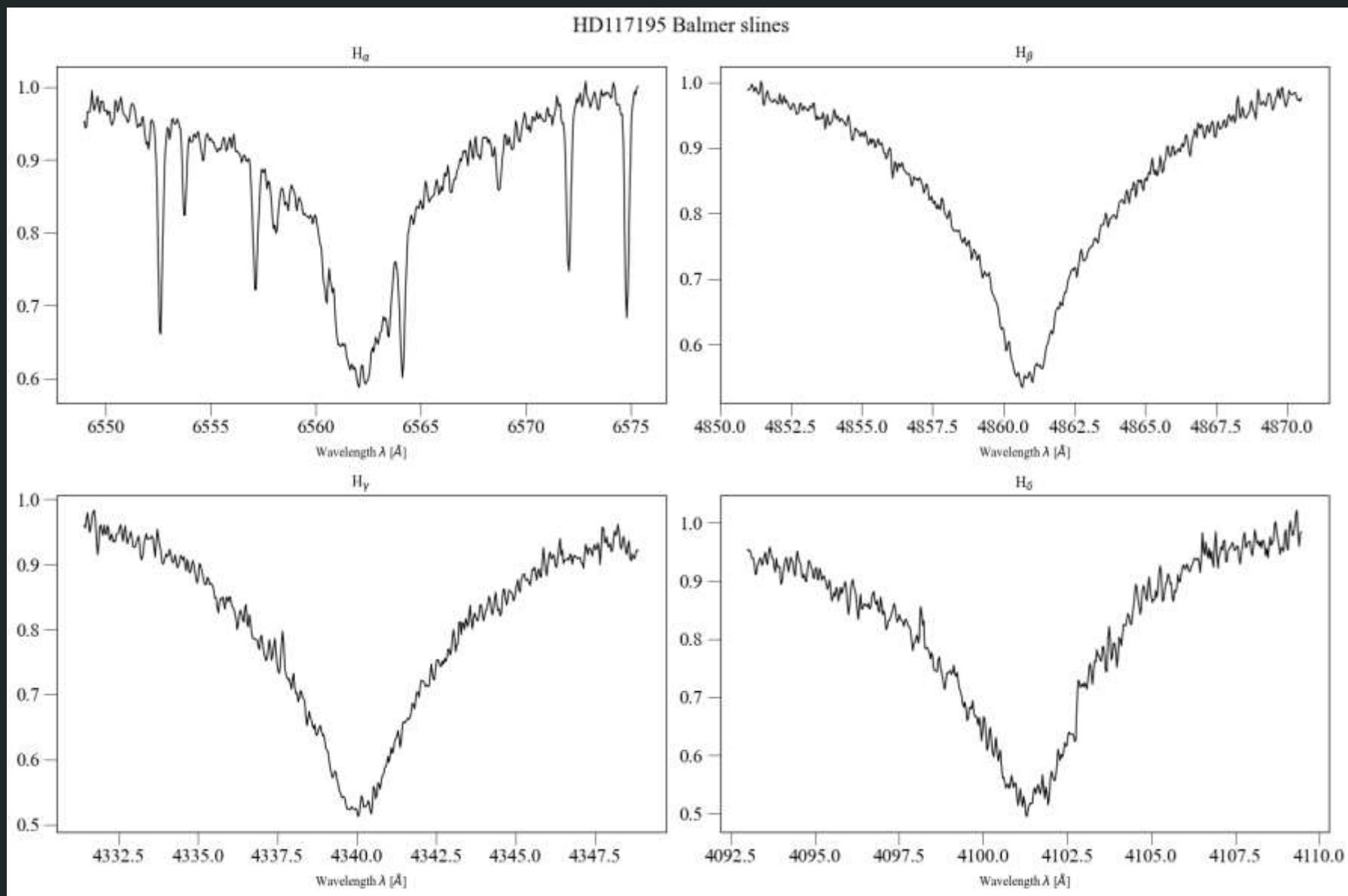


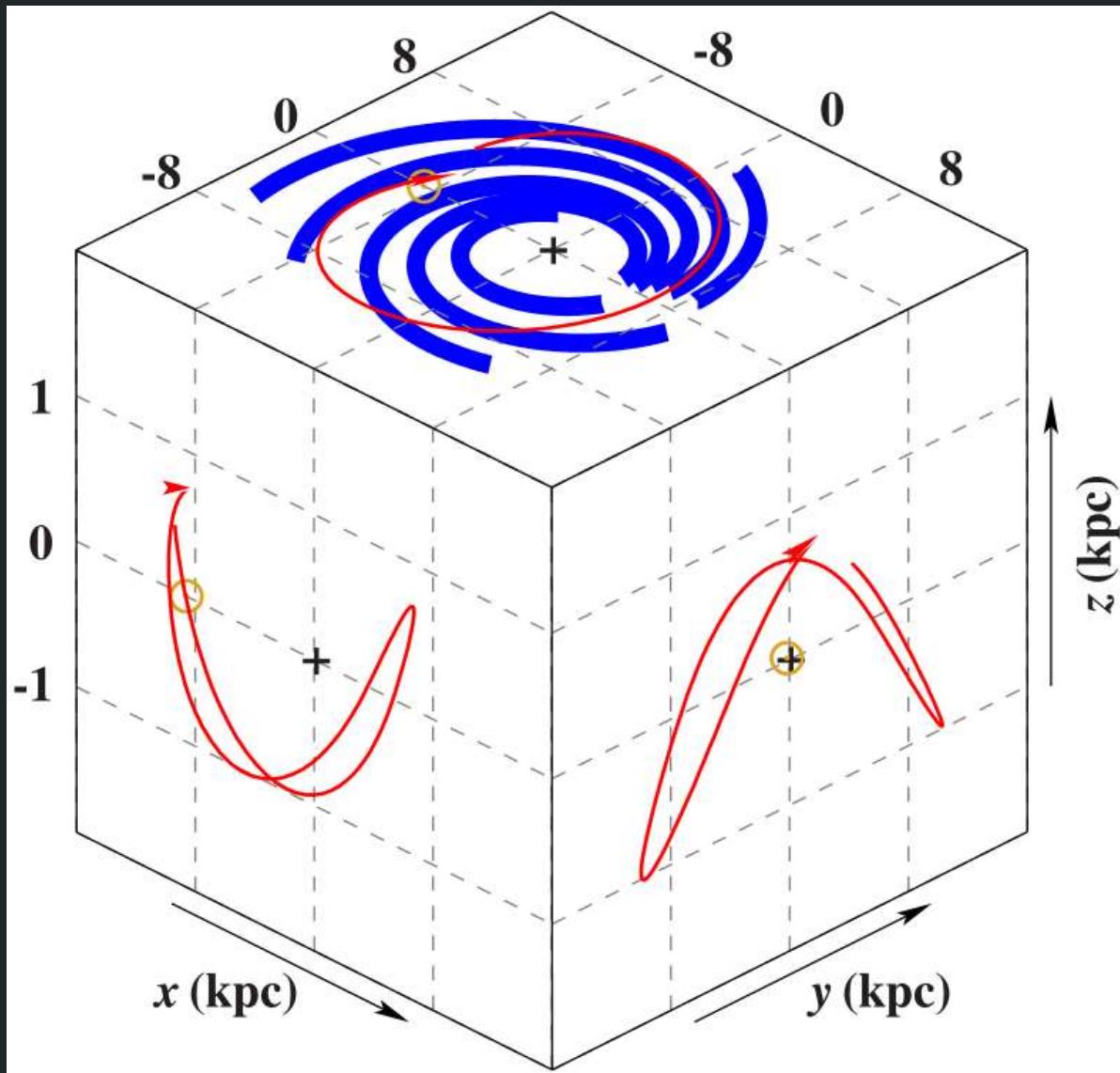
| Object: HD 177195 | 68% confidence interval |
|--|---|
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from SFD (1998) | 0.0565 ± 0.0009 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from S&F (2011) | 0.0486 ± 0.0008 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from Stilism (Capitanio+ 2017) | 0.038 ± 0.012 mag |
| Color excess $E(44 - 55)$ | $0.026_{-0.011}^{+0.010}$ mag |
| Extinction parameter $R(55)$ (fixed) | 3.02 |
| Angular diameter $\log(\Theta)$ (rad) | -9.846 ± 0.010 |
| Parallax ϖ (<i>Gaia</i> , RUWE = 1.01, ZPO = −0.013 mas) | 0.49 ± 0.04 mas |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , mode) | $(2.03_{-0.14}^{+0.16}) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , median) | $(2.05_{-0.14}^{+0.16}) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Effective temperature T_{eff} | 21000_{-1000}^{+900} K |
| Surface gravity $\log(g)$ (cm s ^{−2}) | 3.7 ± 0.5 |
| Microturbulence ξ (fixed) | 0 km s ^{−1} |
| Metallicity z (fixed) | 0 dex |
| Helium abundance $\log(n(\text{He}))$ (fixed) | −1 |
| Radius $R = \Theta/(2\varpi)$ (mode) | $6.4 \pm 0.5 R_{\odot}$ |
| (median) | $6.5_{-0.5}^{+0.6} R_{\odot}$ |
| Mass $M = gR^2/G$ (mode) | $2.7_{-2.2}^{+10.6} M_{\odot}$ |
| (median) | $8_{-6}^{+15} M_{\odot}$ |
| Luminosity $L/L_{\odot} = (R/R_{\odot})^2(T_{\text{eff}}/T_{\text{eff},\odot})^4$ (mode) | $(7.1_{-1.5}^{+1.8}) \times 10^3$ |
| (median) | $(7.4_{-1.5}^{+1.9}) \times 10^3$ |
| Gravitational redshift $v_{\text{grav}} = GM/(Rc)$ | $0.27_{-0.21}^{+1.03}$ km s ^{−1} |
| Generic excess noise δ_{excess} | 0.005 mag |
| Reduced χ^2 at the best fit | 1.00 |

Spectral energy distribution



Radial velocity fitting

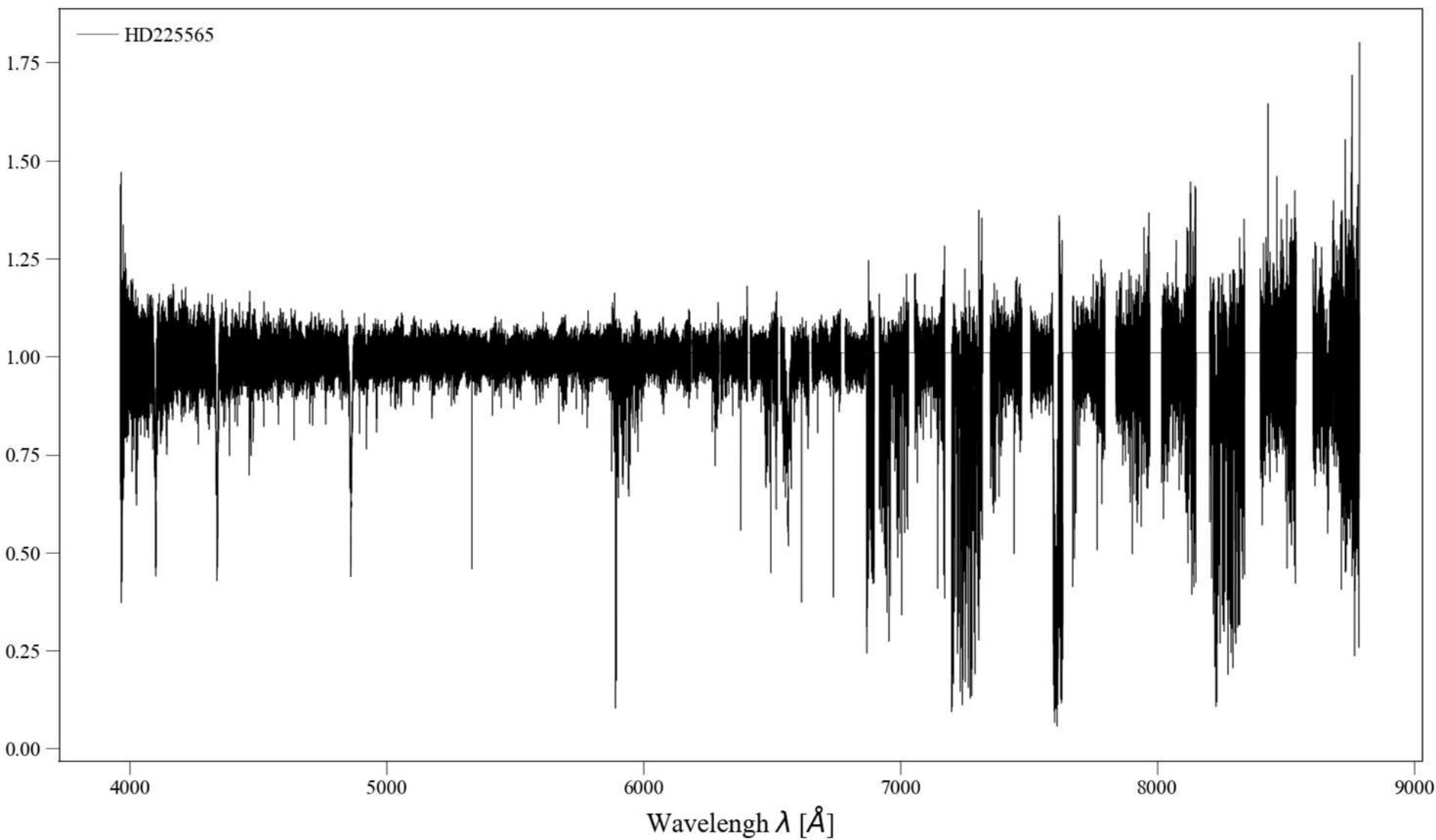




HD 225565

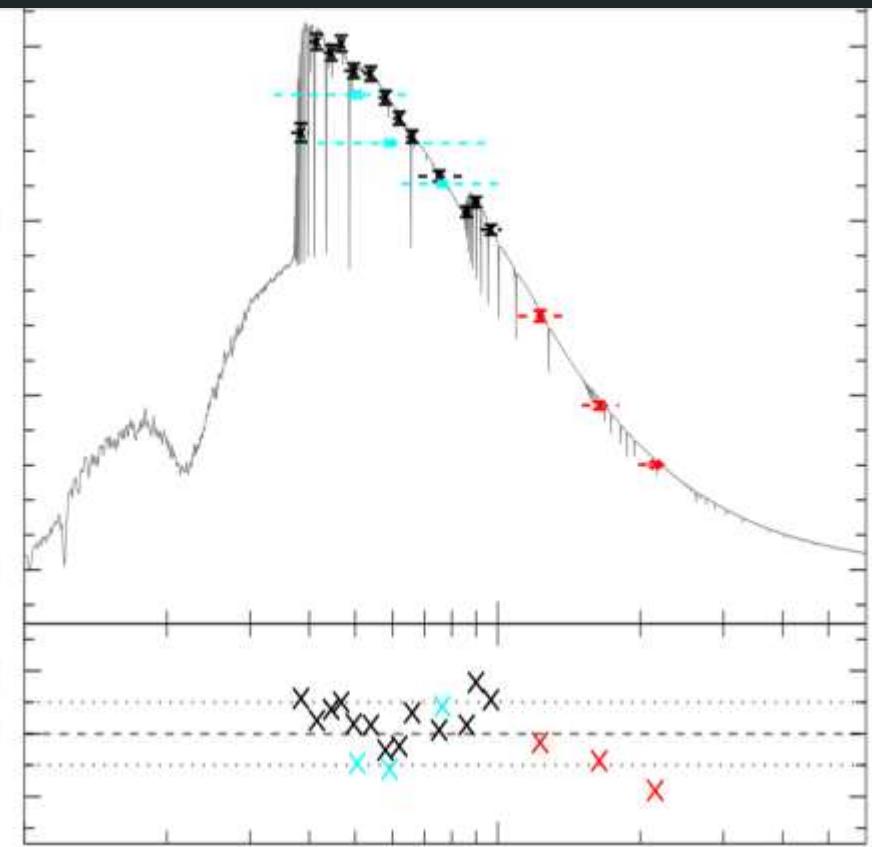
- B type
- ra = 19:44:08.6 (J2000)
- dec = +33:56:13.1 (J2000)
- mag = 9.79 (V)
- exp.time = 2700 s
- vrad = -21.62 ± 11.39 km/s
- vrot = 72 ± 19 km/s



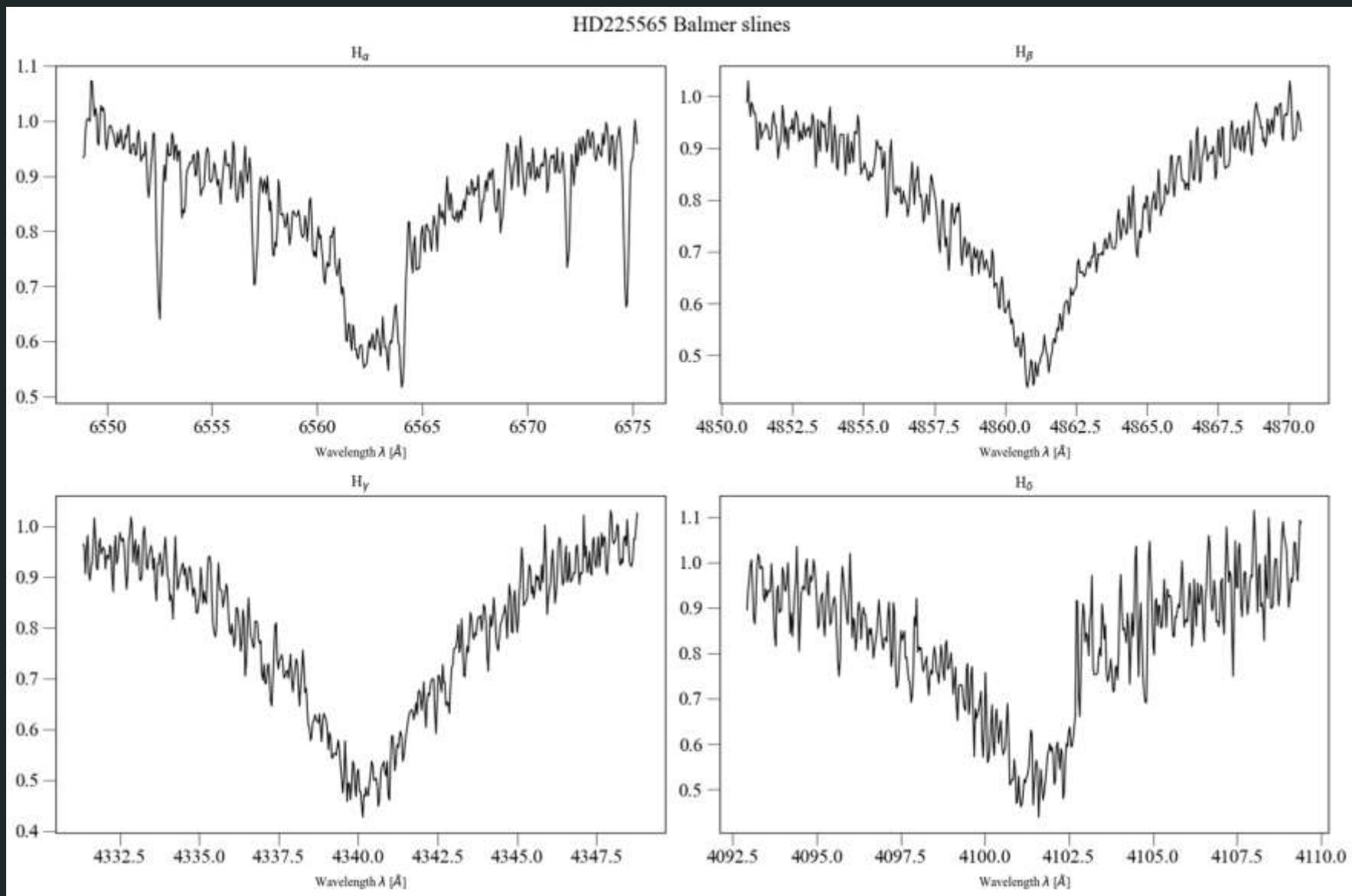


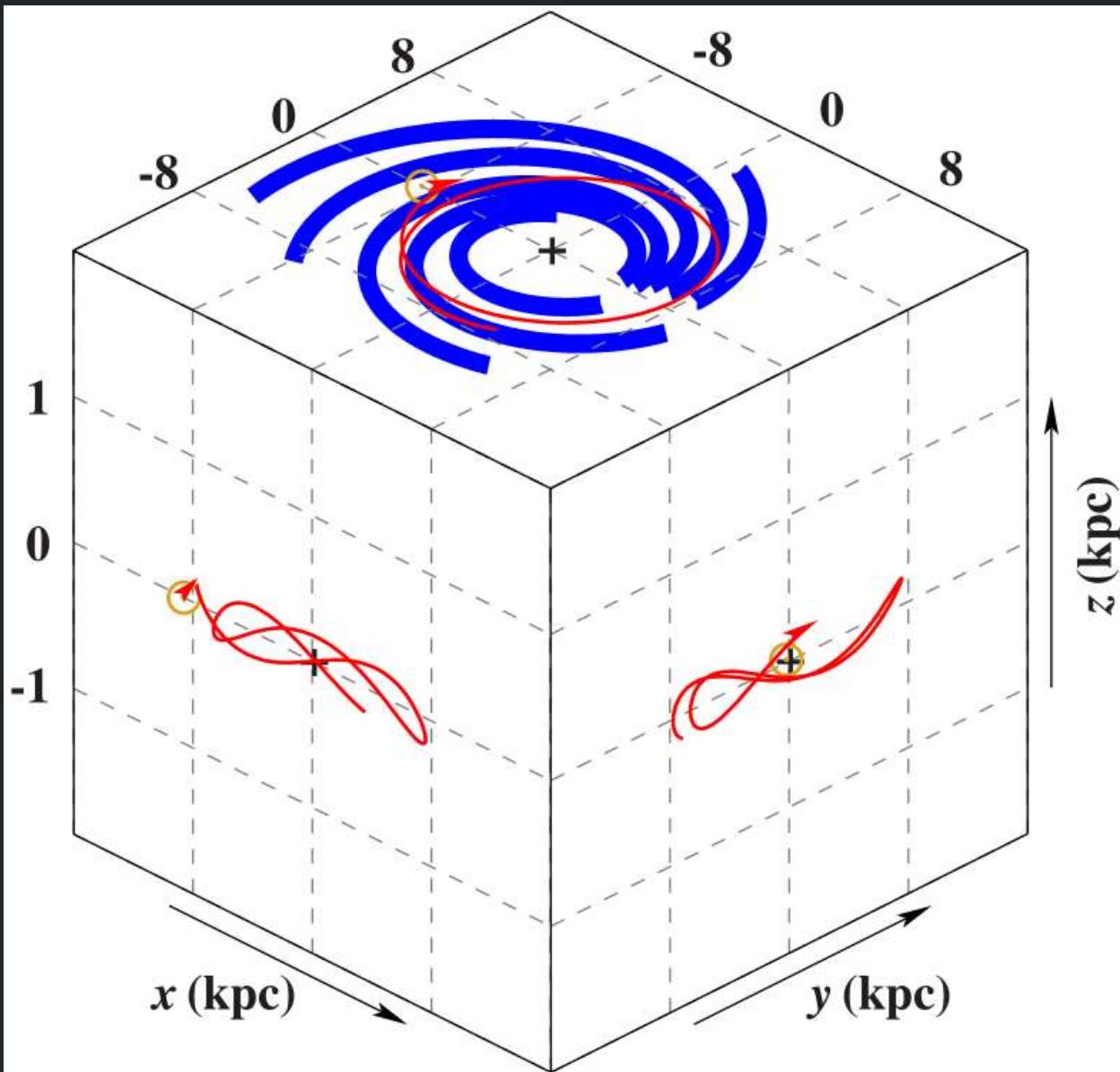
| Object: HD 225565 | 68% confidence interval |
|--|---|
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from SFD (1998) | 0.362 ± 0.014 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from S&F (2011) | 0.311 ± 0.012 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from Stilism (Capitanio+ 2017) | 0.22 ± 0.03 mag |
| Color excess $E(44 - 55)$ | $0.241^{+0.019}_{-0.016}$ mag |
| Extinction parameter $R(55)$ (fixed) | 3.02 |
| Angular diameter $\log(\Theta)$ (rad) | $-9.794^{+0.014}_{-0.011}$ |
| Parallax ϖ (<i>Gaia</i> , RUWE = 0.96, ZPO = -0.016 mas) | 0.487 ± 0.020 mas |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , mode) | $(2.05^{+0.09}_{-0.08}) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , median) | $(2.05^{+0.09}_{-0.08}) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Effective temperature T_{eff} | 15300^{+1200}_{-1000} K |
| Surface gravity $\log(g)$ (cm s $^{-2}$) | $3.80^{+0.11}_{-0.00}$ |
| Microturbulence ξ (fixed) | 0 km s $^{-1}$ |
| Metallicity z (fixed) | 0 dex |
| Helium abundance $\log(n(\text{He}))$ (fixed) | -1.05 |
| Radius $R = \Theta/(2\varpi)$ (mode) | $7.3 \pm 0.4 R_{\odot}$ |
| (median) | $7.3 \pm 0.4 R_{\odot}$ |
| Mass $M = gR^2/G$ (mode) | $12.5^{+2.3}_{-1.6} M_{\odot}$ |
| (median) | $13.2^{+2.9}_{-1.6} M_{\odot}$ |
| Luminosity $L/L_{\odot} = (R/R_{\odot})^2(T_{\text{eff}}/T_{\text{eff},\odot})^4$ (mode) | $(2.5^{+1.0}_{-0.6}) \times 10^3$ |
| (median) | $(2.7^{+1.0}_{-0.7}) \times 10^3$ |
| Gravitational redshift $v_{\text{grav}} = GM/(Rc)$ | $1.08^{+0.15}_{-0.09}$ km s $^{-1}$ |
| Generic excess noise δ_{excess} | 0.004 mag |
| Reduced χ^2 at the best fit | 1.00 |

Spectral energy distribution



Radial velocity fitting

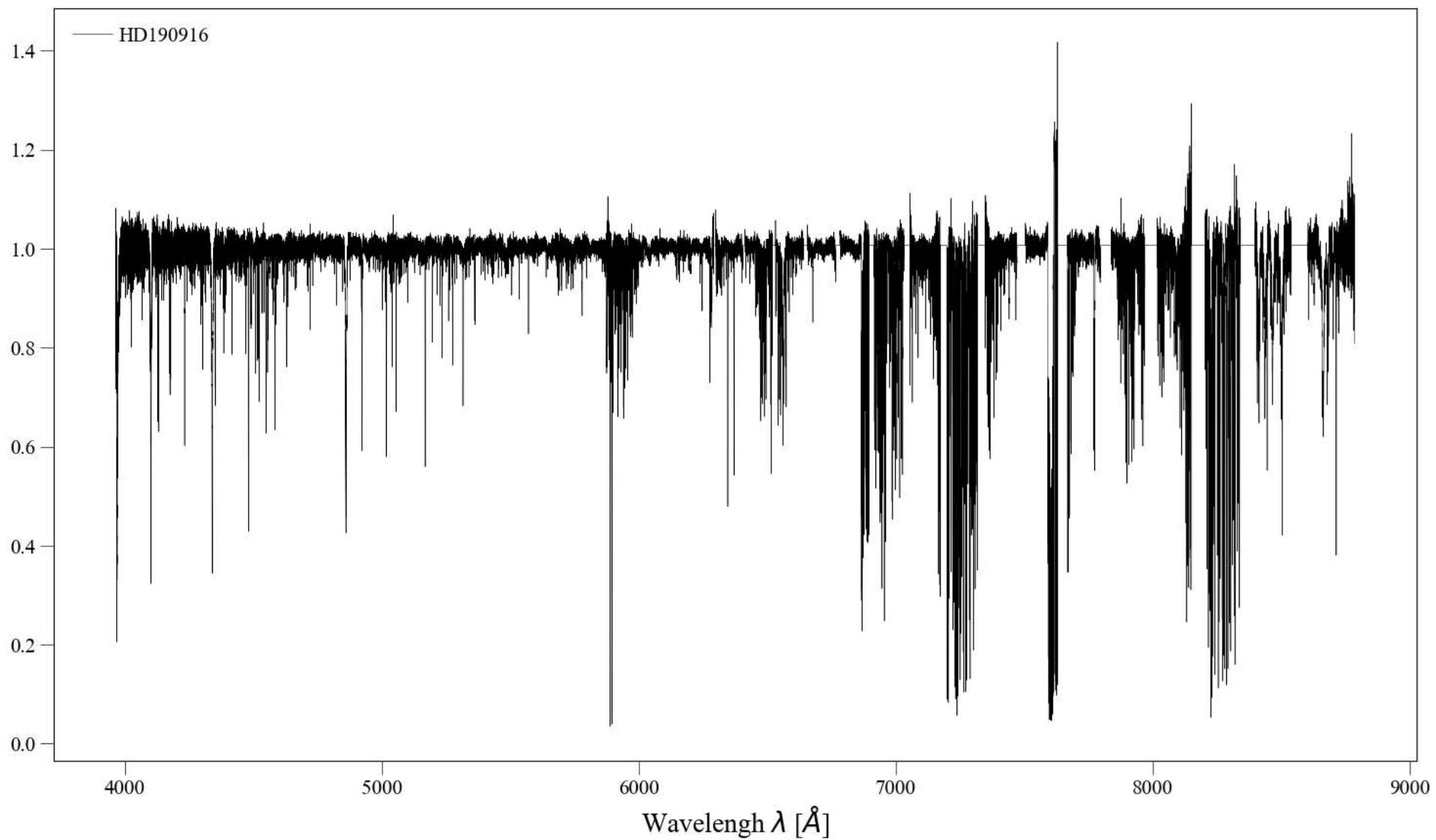




HD 190916

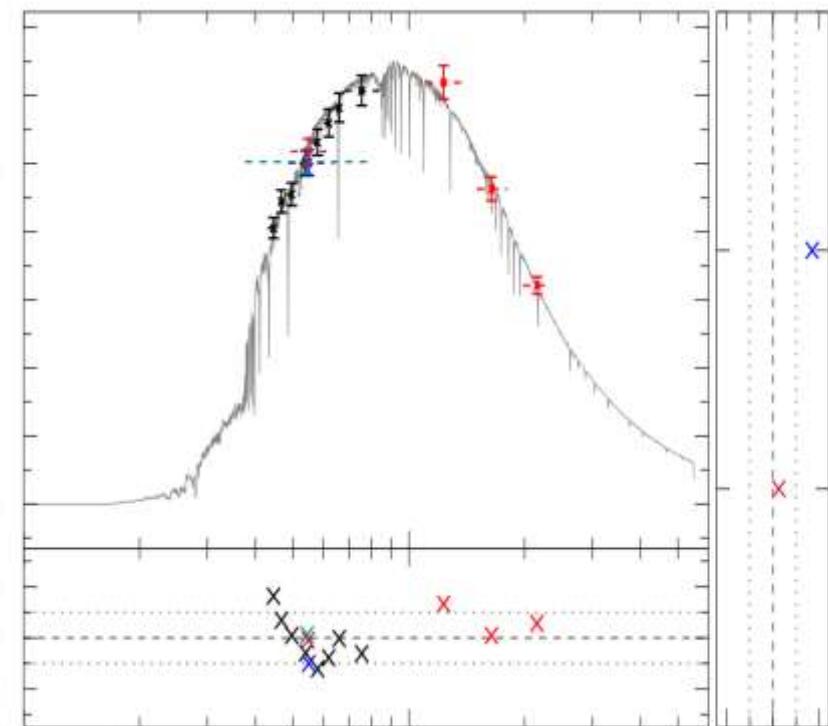
- A type
- ra = 20:05:38.6 (J2000)
- dec = +41:16:47.5 (J2000)
- mag = 7.61 (V)
- exp.time = 1800 s
- vrad = 0.54 ± 1.09 km/s
- vrot = 0 km/s



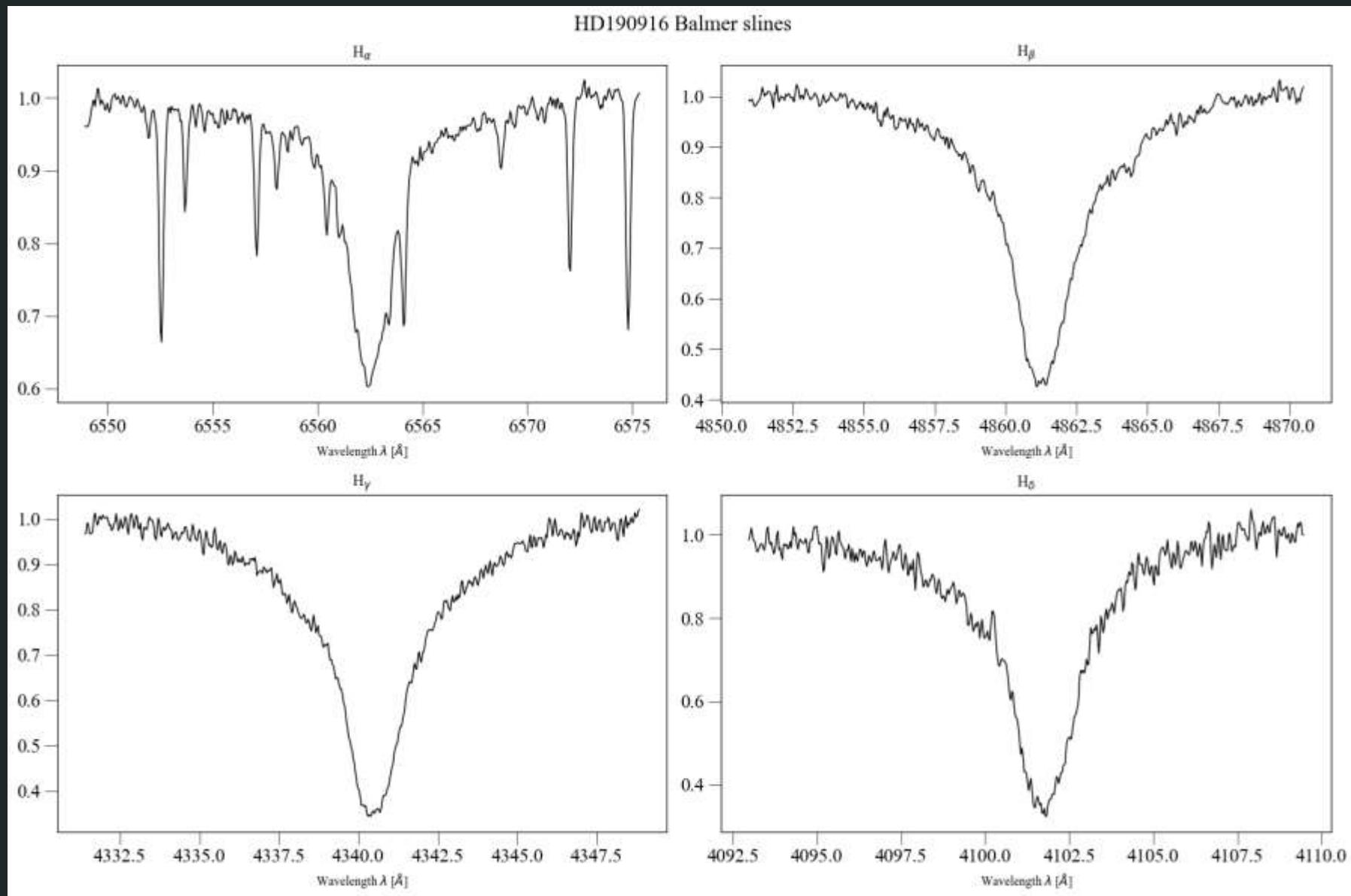


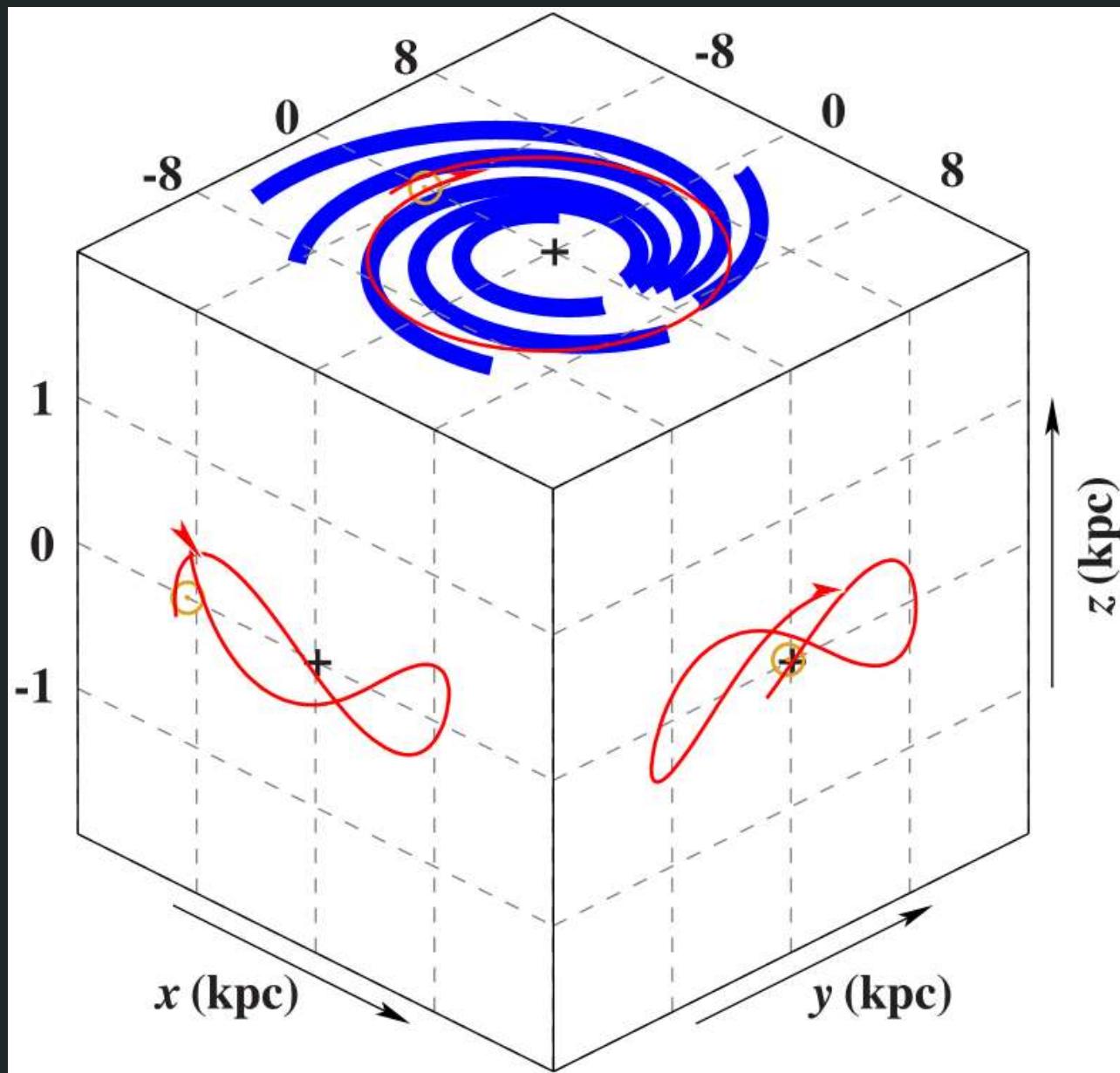
| Object: HD 190916 | 68% confidence interval |
|--|--|
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from SFD (1998) | 1.03 ± 0.15 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from S&F (2011) | 0.89 ± 0.13 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from Stilism (Capitanio+ 2017) | 0.32 ± 0.06 mag |
| Color excess $E(44 - 55)$ | $0.18^{+0.07}_{-0.08}$ mag |
| Extinction parameter $R(55)$ (fixed) | 3.02 |
| Angular diameter $\log(\Theta)$ (rad) | $-8.975^{+0.015}_{-0.013}$ |
| Parallax ϖ (<i>Gaia</i> , RUWE = 0.94, ZPO = -0.023 mas) | 0.304 ± 0.017 mas |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , mode) | $(3.27^{+0.20}_{-0.17}) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , median) | $(3.29^{+0.20}_{-0.18}) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Effective temperature T_{eff} | 7100 ± 500 K |
| Surface gravity $\log(g)$ (cm s $^{-2}$) | $4.7^{+0.5}_{-0.6}$ |
| Microturbulence ξ (fixed) | 0 km s $^{-1}$ |
| Metallicity z (fixed) | 0 dex |
| Helium abundance $\log(n(\text{He}))$ (fixed) | -1.05 |
| Radius $R = \Theta/(2\varpi)$ (mode) | $77^{+6}_{-5} R_{\odot}$ |
| (median) | $78^{+6}_{-5} R_{\odot}$ |
| Mass $M = gR^2/G$ (mode) | $(2.7^{+15.9}_{-2.3}) \times 10^3 M_{\odot}$ |
| (median) | $(1.1^{+2.1}_{-0.8}) \times 10^4 M_{\odot}$ |
| Luminosity $L/L_{\odot} = (R/R_{\odot})^2(T_{\text{eff}}/T_{\text{eff},\odot})^4$ (mode) | $(1.3^{+0.5}_{-0.4}) \times 10^4$ |
| (median) | $(1.4^{+0.5}_{-0.4}) \times 10^4$ |
| Gravitational redshift $v_{\text{grav}} = GM/(Rc)$ | 22^{+130}_{-19} km s $^{-1}$ |
| Generic excess noise δ_{excess} | 0.036 mag |
| Reduced χ^2 at the best fit | 1.00 |

Spectral energy distribution



Radial velocity fitting

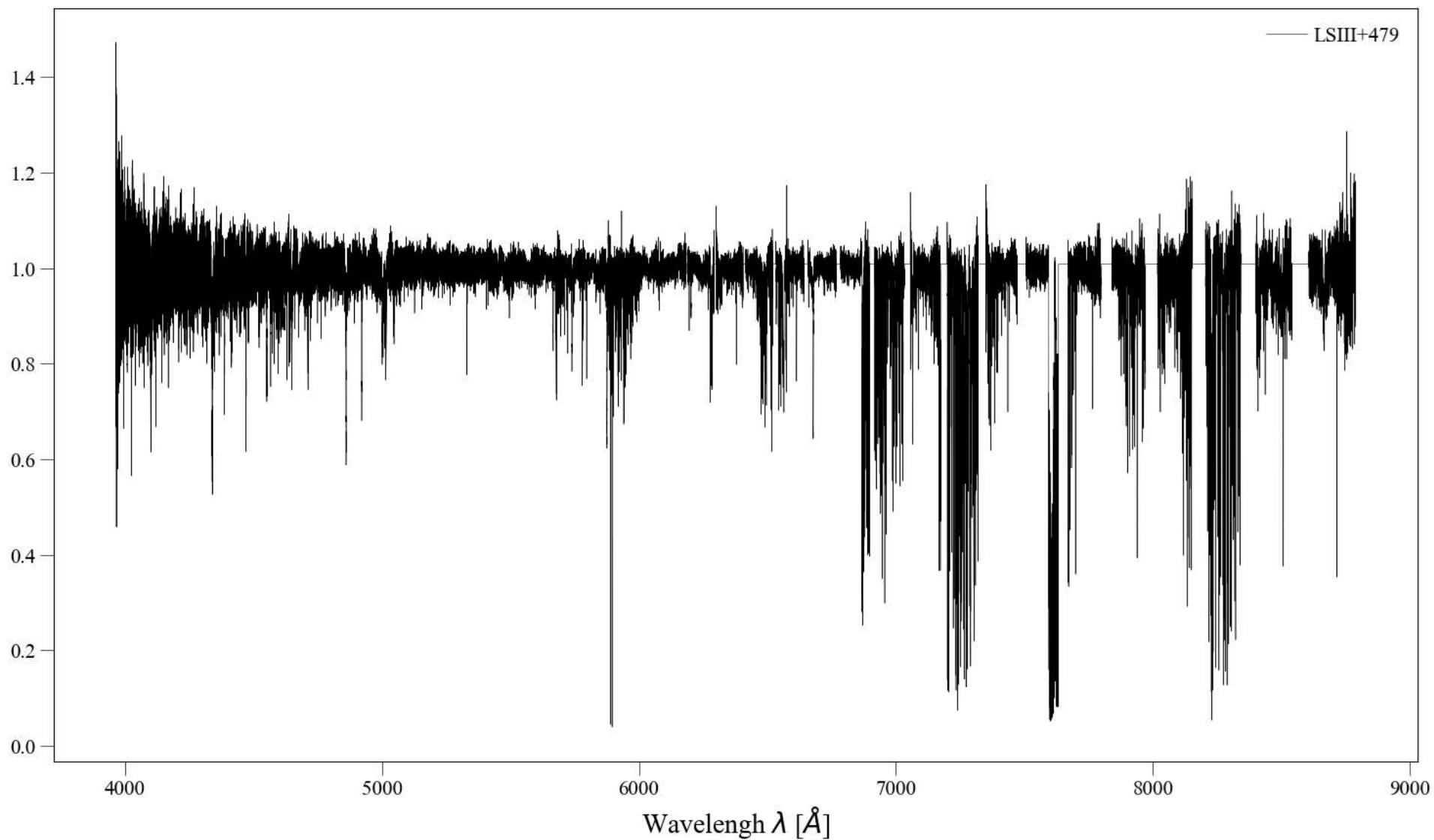




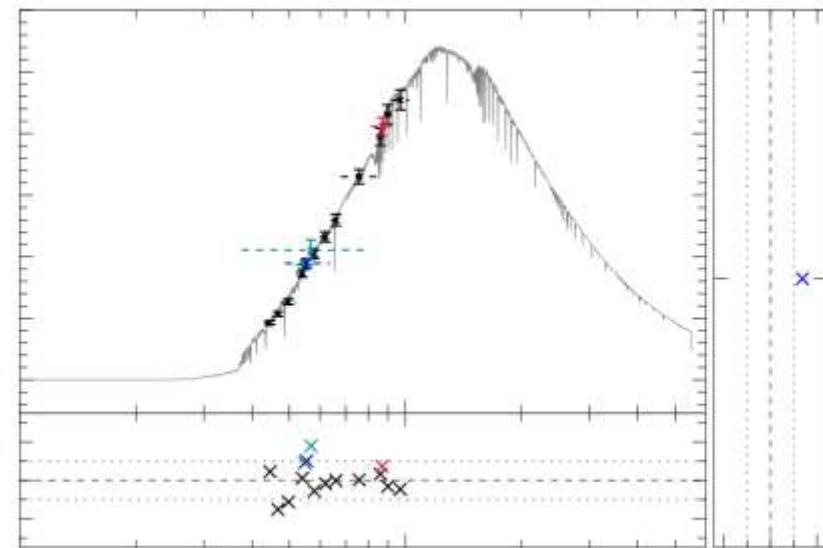
LS III +47 9

- B type
- ra = 20:37:52.2 (J2000)
- dec = +47:57:0.9 (J2000)
- mag = 9.46 (V)
- exp.time = 2700 s
- vrad = -23.49 ± 3.28 km/s
- vrot = 191 ± 29 km/s

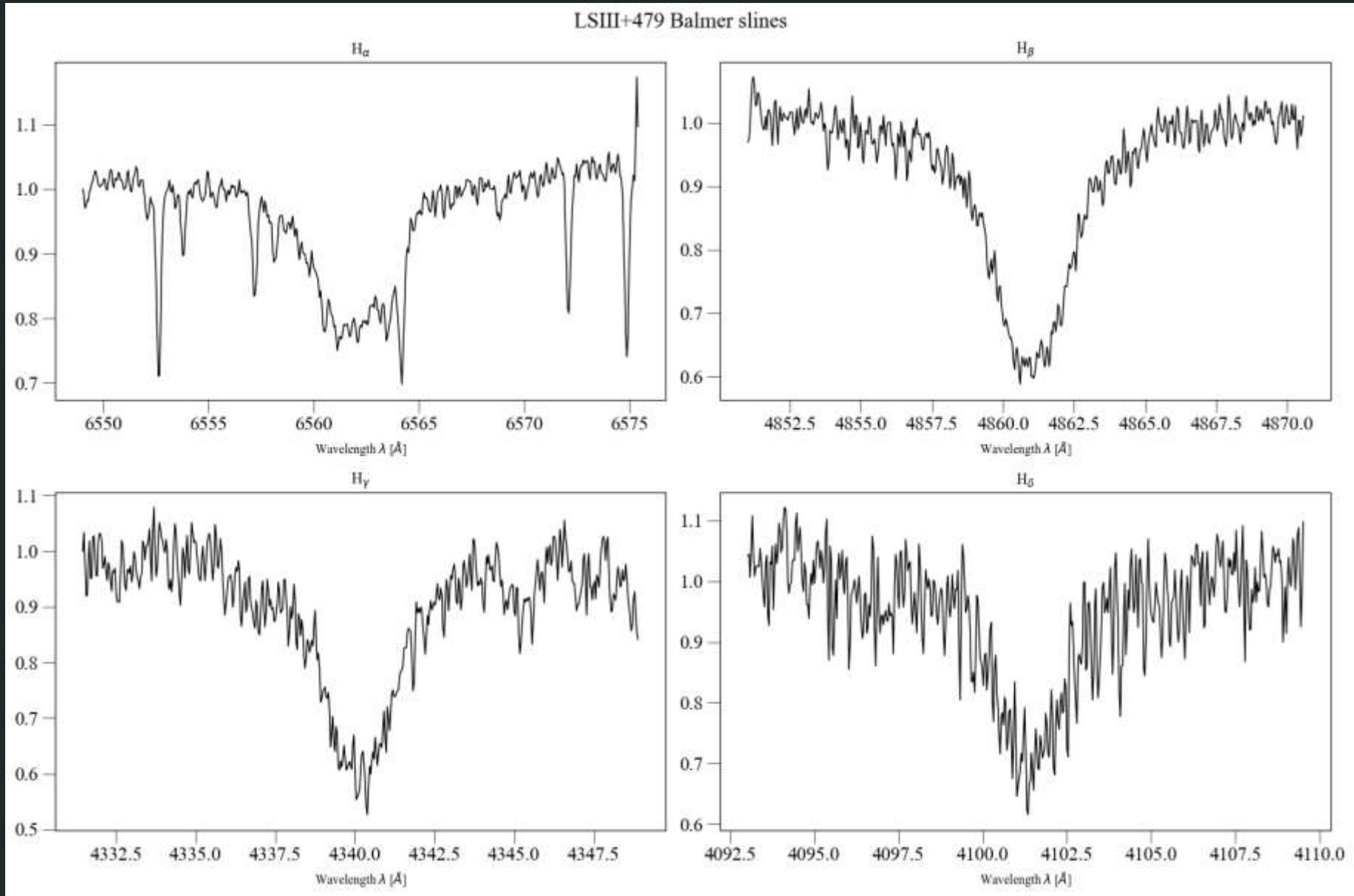


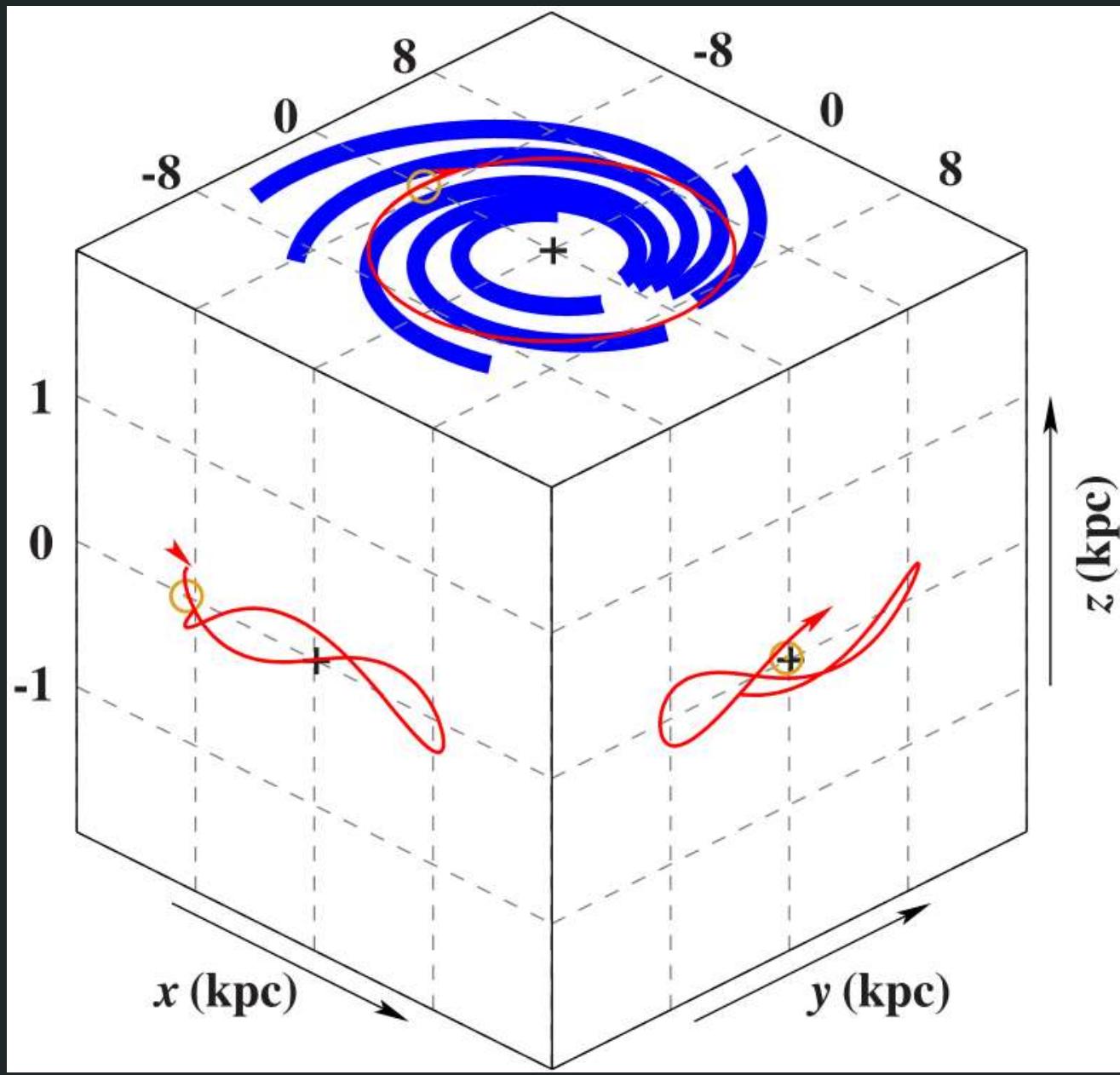


Spectral energy distribution



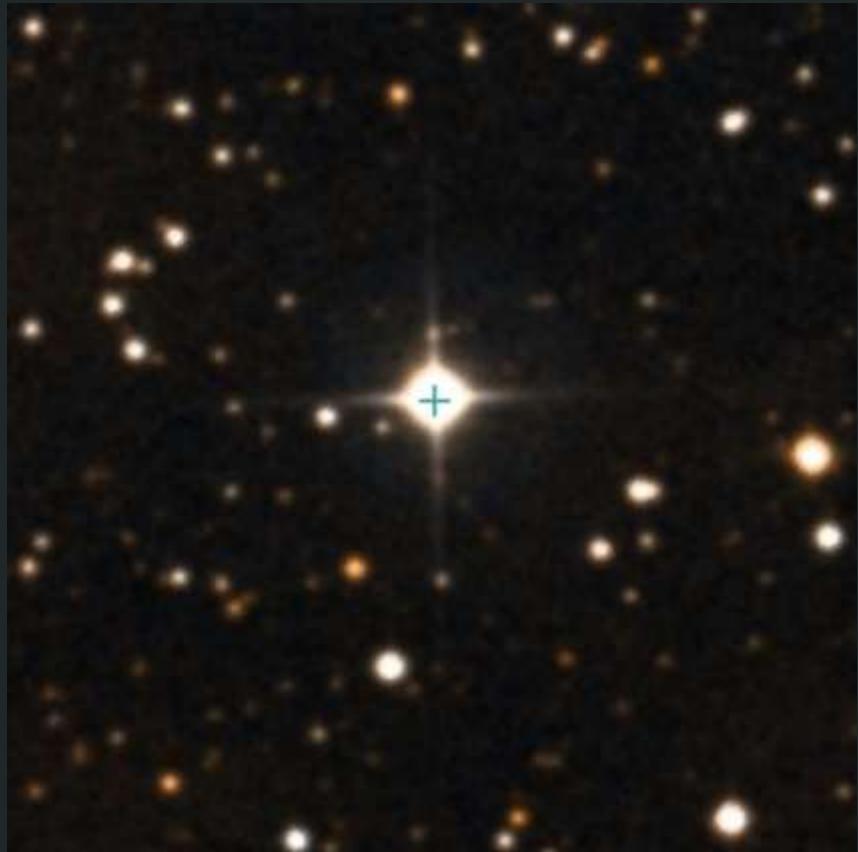
Radial velocity fitting

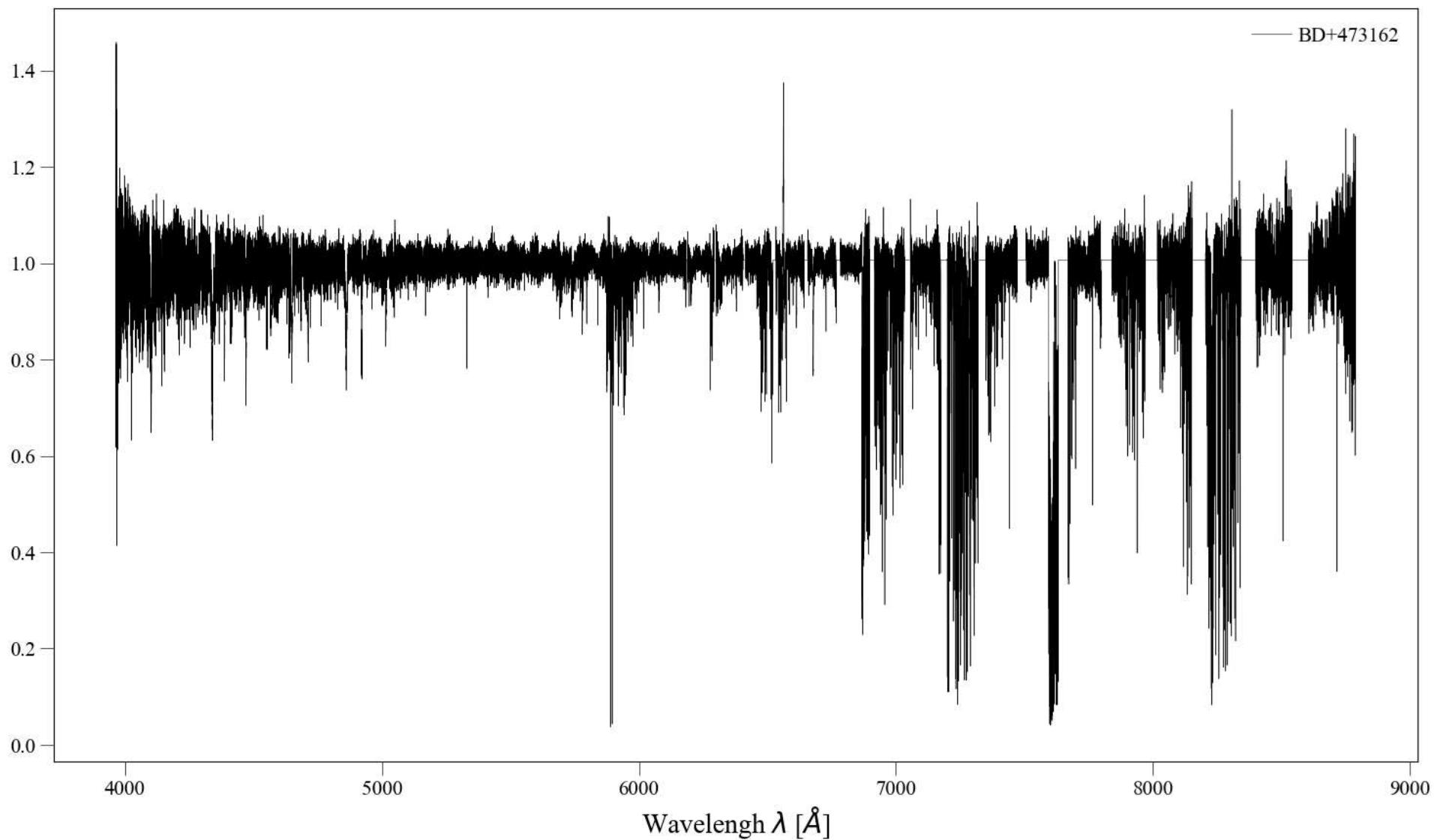




BD+47 3162

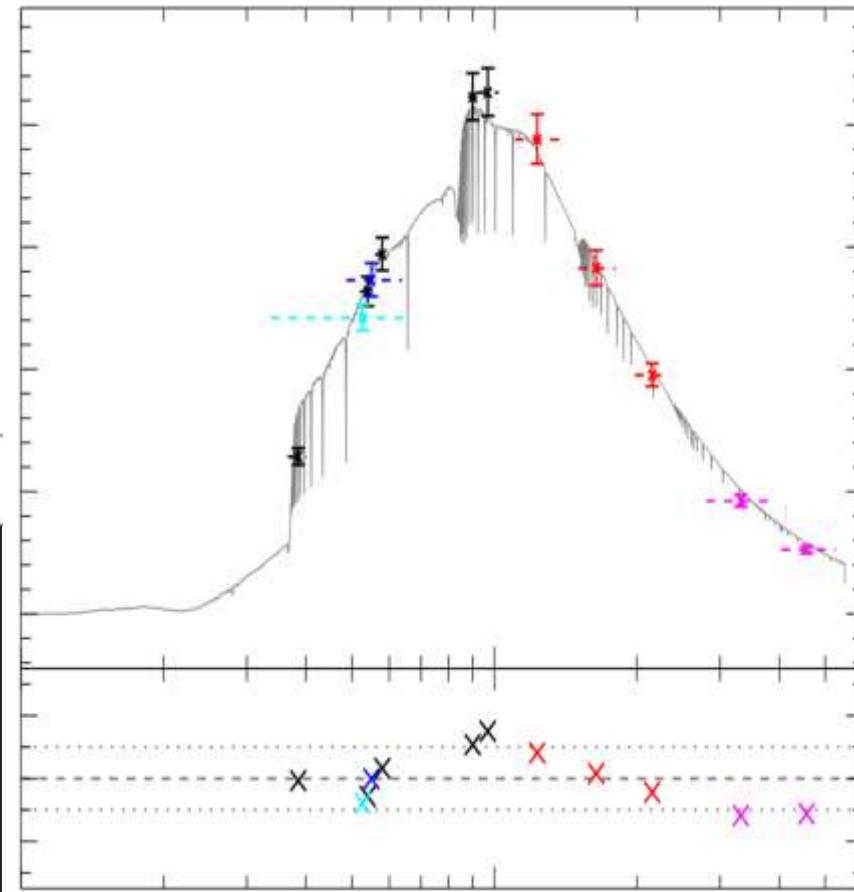
- B type
- ra = 20:40:01.1 (J2000)
- dec = +48:06:19.3 (J2000)
- mag = 9.85 (V)
- exp.time = 2700 s
- vrad = -8.06 ± 1.75 km/s
- vrot = 190 ± 15 km/s



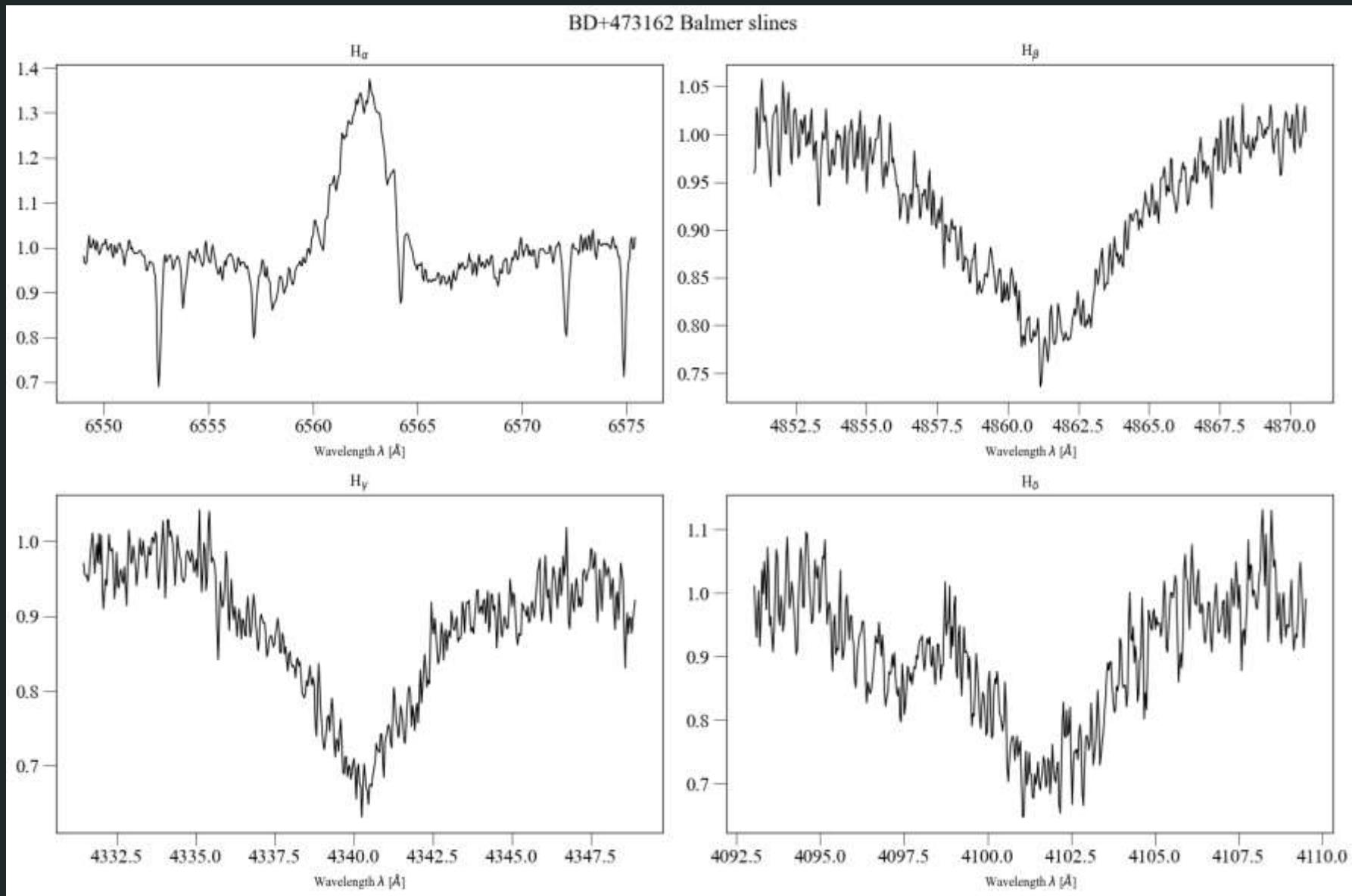


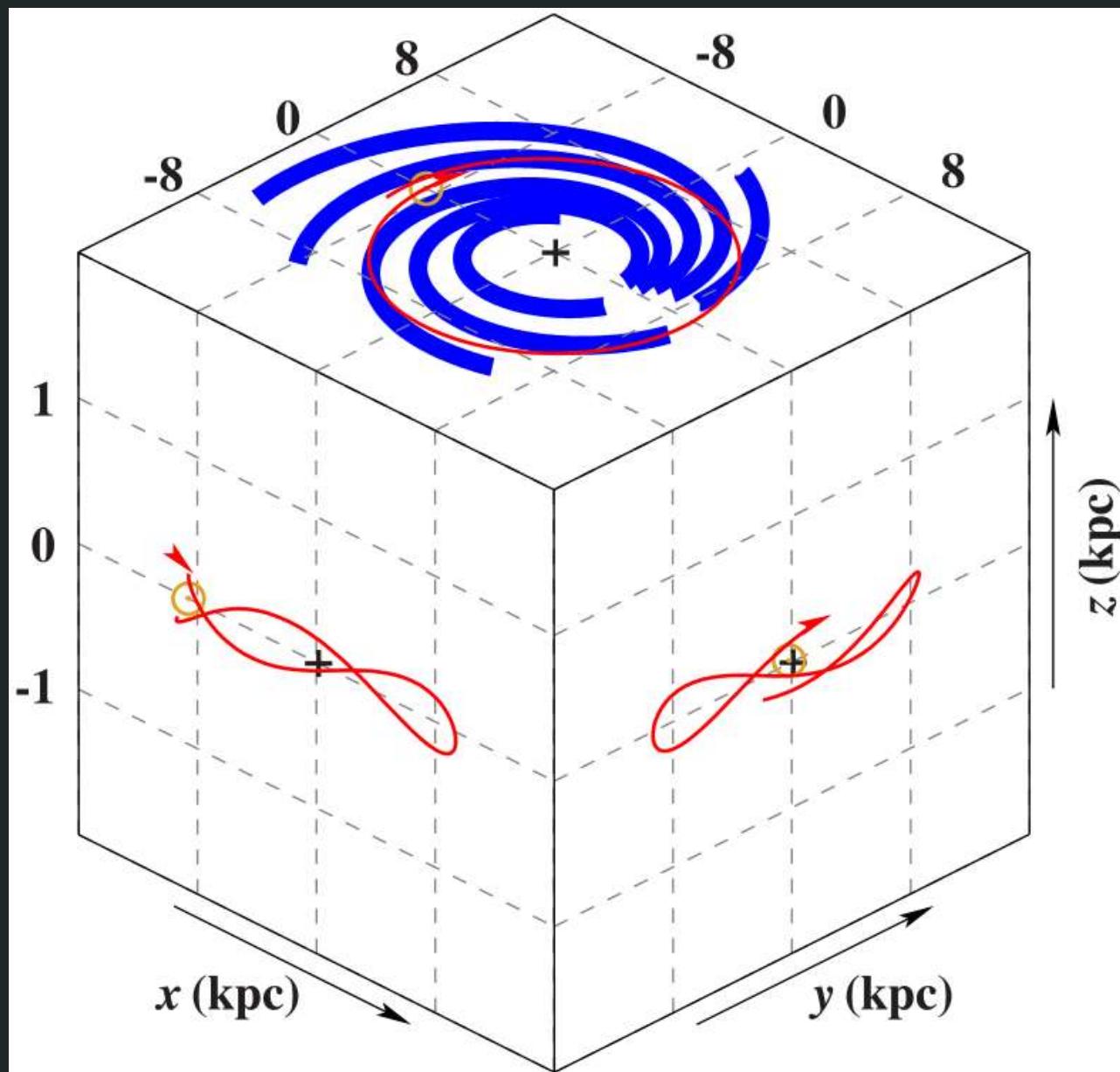
| Object: BD+47 3162 | 68% confidence interval |
|--|--|
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from SFD (1998) | 2.34 ± 0.04 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from S&F (2011) | 2.01 ± 0.04 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from Stilism (Capitanio+ 2017) | 0.50 ± 0.07 mag |
| Color excess $E(44 - 55)$ | $0.597^{+0.004}_{-0.082}$ mag |
| Extinction parameter $R(55)$ (fixed) | 3.02 |
| Angular diameter $\log(\Theta)$ (rad)) | $-9.429^{+0.045}_{-0.018}$ |
| Parallax ϖ (<i>Gaia</i> , RUWE = 1.08, ZPO = −0.019 mas) | 0.384 ± 0.016 mas |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , mode) | $(2.60 \pm 0.11) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , median) | $(2.60^{+0.12}_{-0.11}) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Effective temperature T_{eff} | 10800^{+500}_{-1800} K |
| Surface gravity $\log(g)$ (cm s ^{−2}) | $2.7^{+0.6}_{-0.7}$ |
| Microturbulence ξ (fixed) | 0 km s ^{−1} |
| Metallicity z (fixed) | 0 dex |
| Helium abundance $\log(n(\text{He}))$ (fixed) | −1.05 |
| Radius $R = \Theta/(2\varpi)$ (mode) | $21.2^{+2.1}_{-1.4} R_{\odot}$ |
| (median) | $21.8^{+2.3}_{-1.5} R_{\odot}$ |
| Mass $M = gR^2/G$ (mode) | $0.8^{+15.0}_{-0.8} M_{\odot}$ |
| (median) | $8^{+25}_{-7} M_{\odot}$ |
| Luminosity $L/L_{\odot} = (R/R_{\odot})^2(T_{\text{eff}}/T_{\text{eff},\odot})^4$ (mode) | $(5.9^{+1.7}_{-2.9}) \times 10^3$ |
| (median) | $(5.5^{+1.9}_{-2.7}) \times 10^3$ |
| Gravitational redshift $v_{\text{grav}} = GM/(Rc)$ | $0.022^{+0.432}_{-0.021}$ km s ^{−1} |
| Generic excess noise δ_{excess} | 0.047 mag |
| Reduced χ^2 at the best fit | 1.00 |

Spectral energy distribution



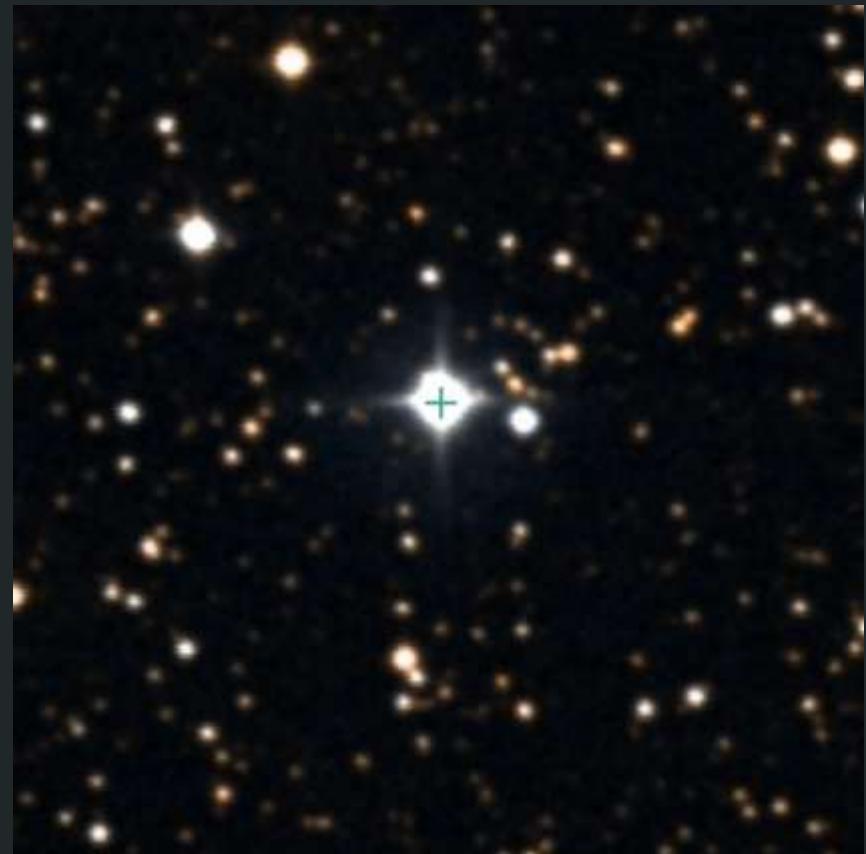
Radial velocity fitting

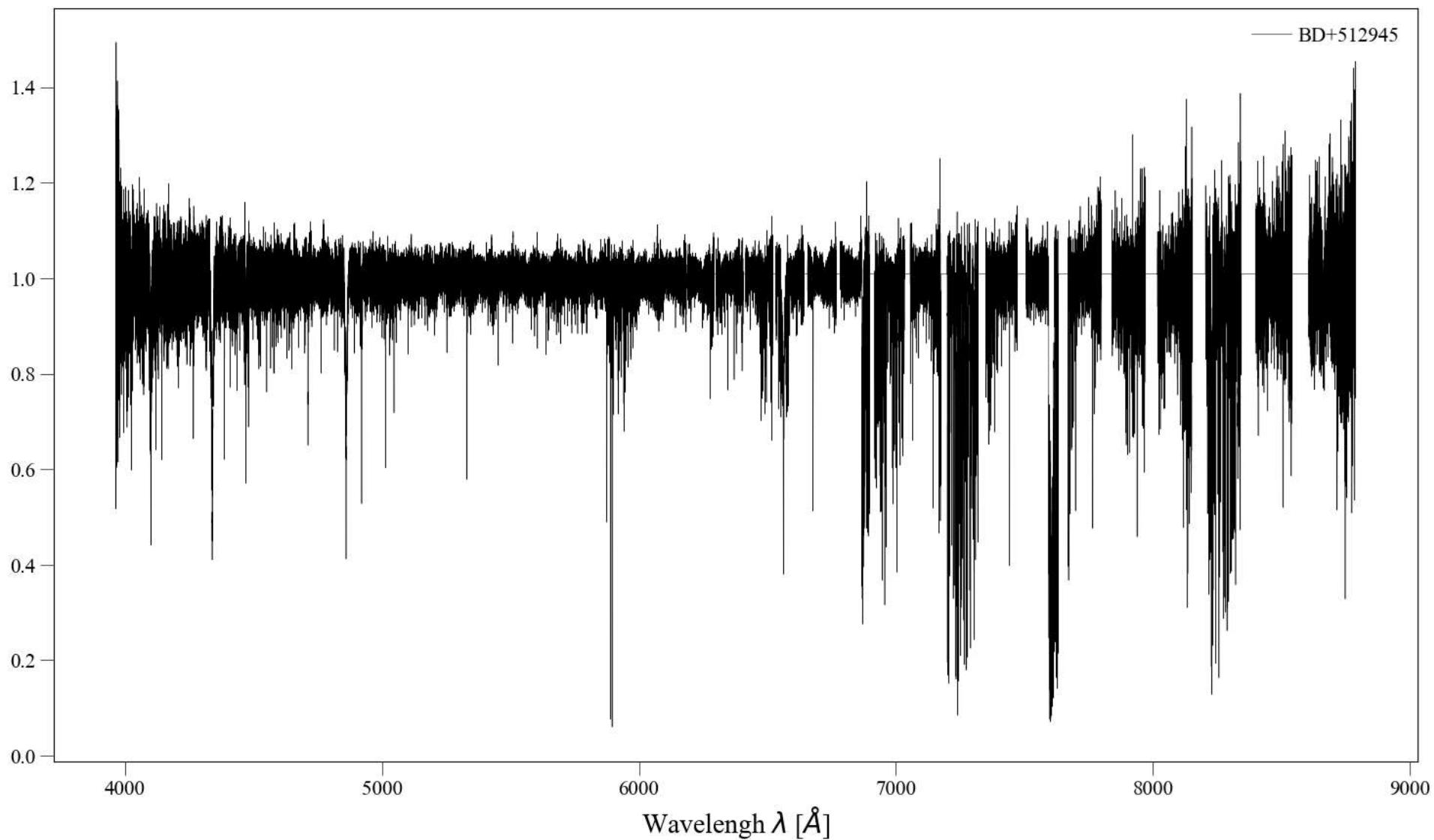




BD+51 2945

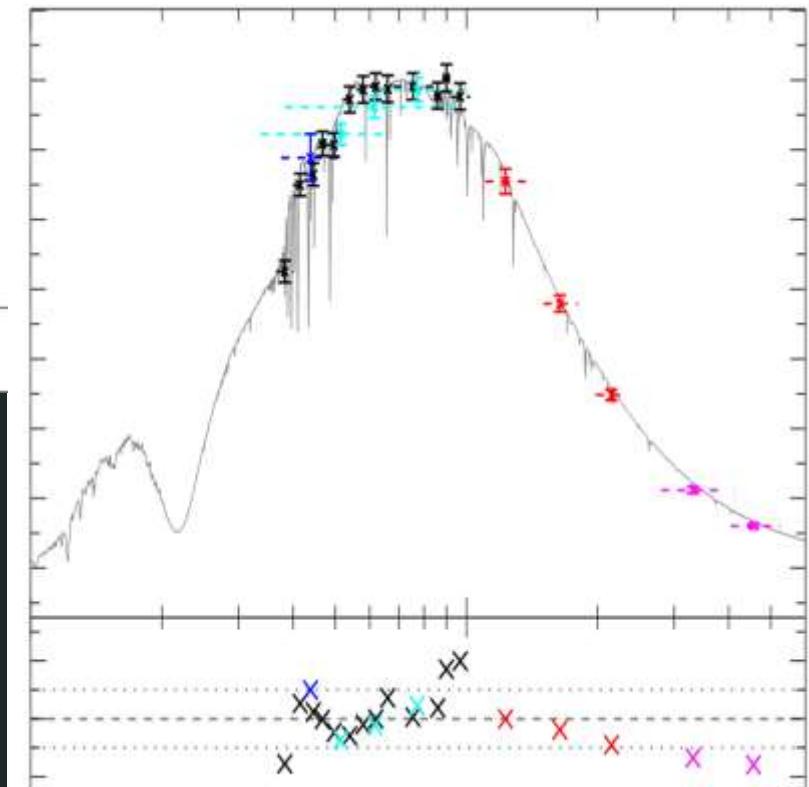
- B type
- ra = 20:45:34.3 (J2000)
- dec = +51:33:00.1 (J2000)
- mag = 9.81 (V)
- exp.time = 3000 s
- vrad = -34.99 ± 1.31 km/s
- vrot = 6 ± 8 km/s



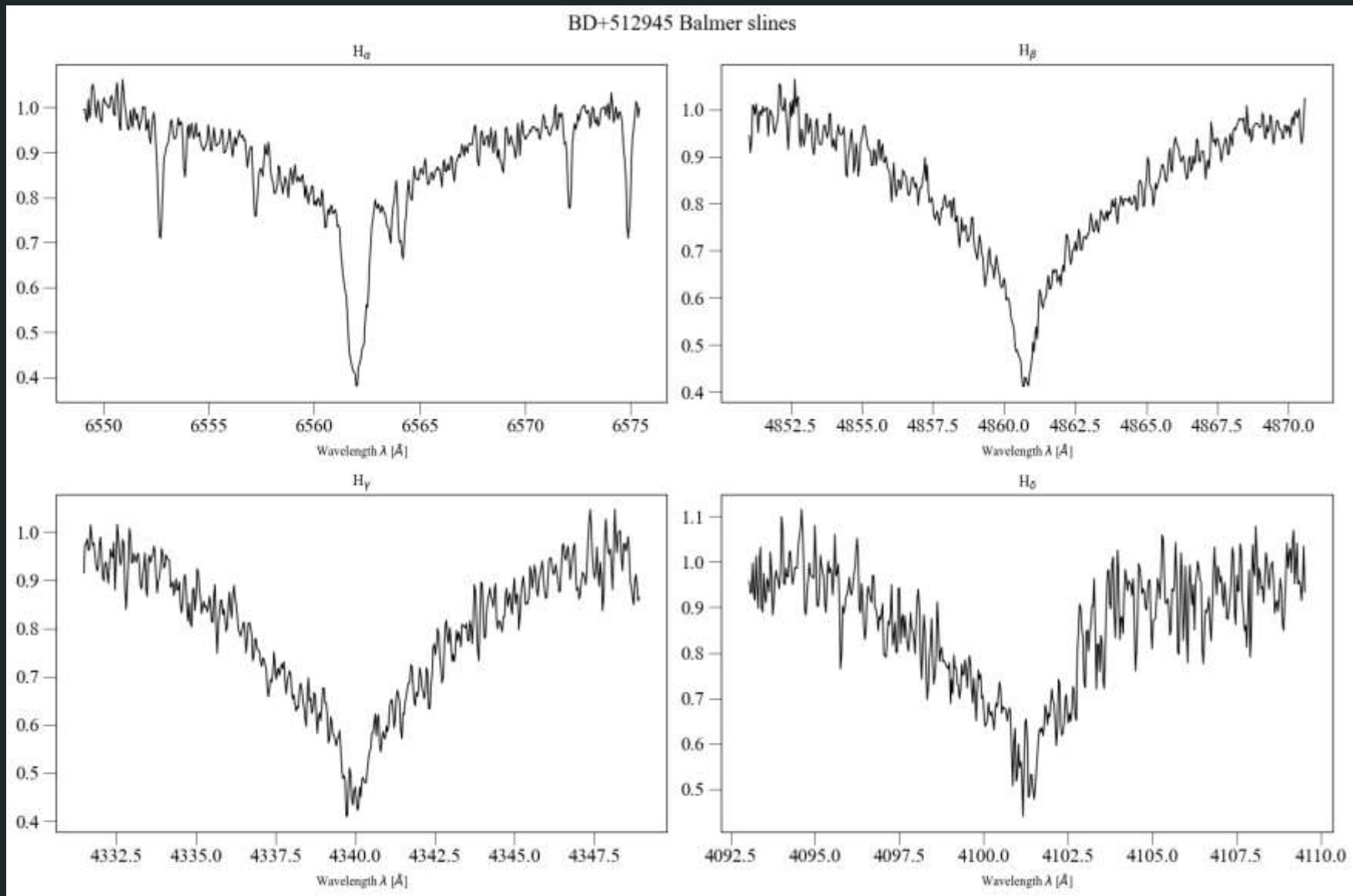


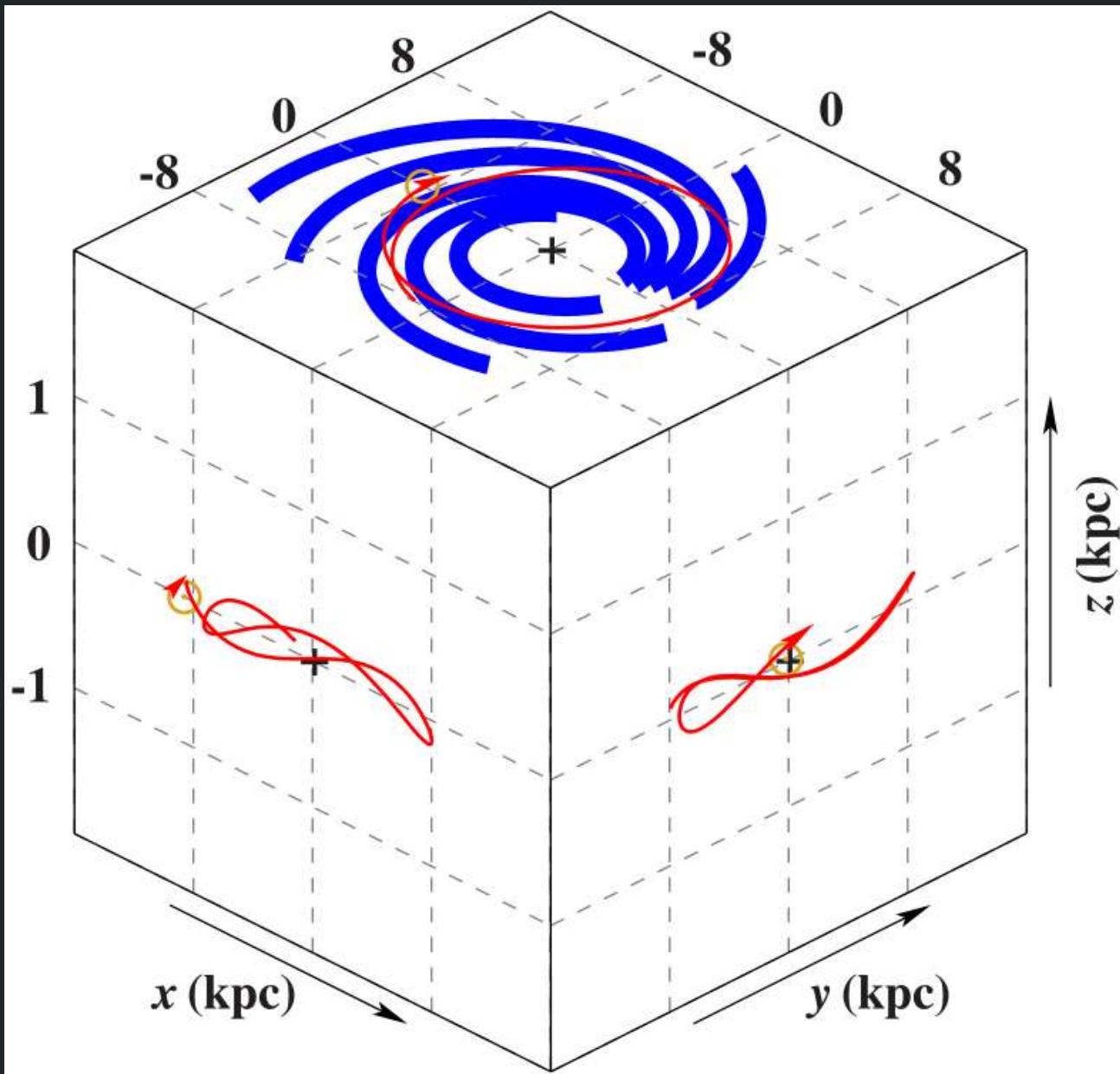
| Object: BD+51 2945 | 68% confidence interval |
|--|--|
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from SFD (1998) | 1.41 ± 0.07 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from S&F (2011) | 1.21 ± 0.06 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from Stilism (Capitanio+ 2017) | 0.48 ± 0.16 mag |
| Color excess $E(44 - 55)$ | $0.579^{+0.000}_{-0.024}$ mag |
| Extinction parameter $R(55)$ (fixed) | 3.02 |
| Angular diameter $\log(\Theta)$ (rad) | $-9.791^{+0.026}_{-0.010}$ |
| Parallax ϖ (<i>Gaia</i> , RUWE = 1.16, ZPO = -0.015 mas) | 0.573 ± 0.020 mas |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , mode) | $(1.74^{+0.07}_{-0.06}) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , median) | $(1.74^{+0.07}_{-0.06}) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Effective temperature T_{eff} | 27100^{+800}_{-2700} K |
| Surface gravity $\log(g)$ (cm s $^{-2}$) | $6.34^{+0.26}_{-0.93}$ |
| Microturbulence ξ (fixed) | 0 km s $^{-1}$ |
| Metallicity z (fixed) | 0 dex |
| Helium abundance $\log(n(\text{He}))$ (fixed) | -1 |
| Radius $R = \Theta/(2\varpi)$ (mode) | $6.24^{+0.38}_{-0.29} R_{\odot}$ |
| (median) | $6.32^{+0.39}_{-0.30} R_{\odot}$ |
| Mass $M = gR^2/G$ (mode) | $(-nan \pm -nan) \times 10^{2147483647} M_{\odot}$ |
| (median) | $(3.1^{+2.9}_{-2.8}) \times 10^3 M_{\odot}$ |
| Luminosity $L/L_{\odot} = (R/R_{\odot})^2(T_{\text{eff}}/T_{\text{eff},\odot})^4$ (mode) | $(2.0^{+0.4}_{-0.6}) \times 10^4$ |
| (median) | $(1.9^{+0.4}_{-0.6}) \times 10^4$ |
| Gravitational redshift $v_{\text{grav}} = GM/(Rc)$ | $(-nan \pm -nan) \times 10^{2147483647} \text{ km s}^{-1}$ |
| Generic excess noise δ_{excess} | 0.026 mag |
| Reduced χ^2 at the best fit | 1.00 |

Spectral energy distribution



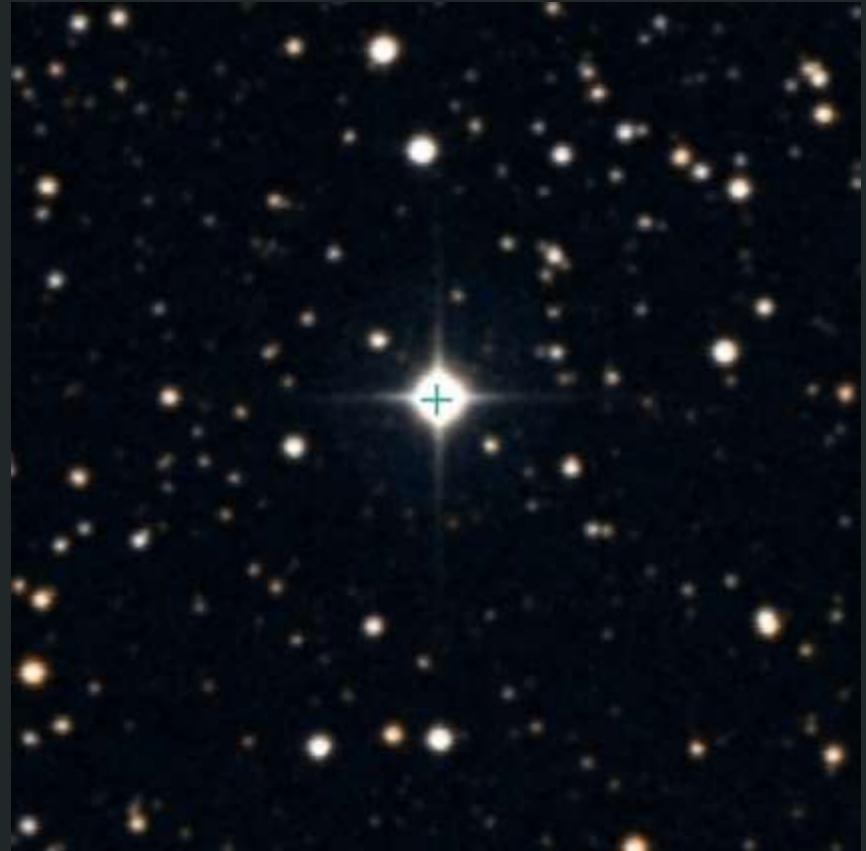
Radial velocity fitting

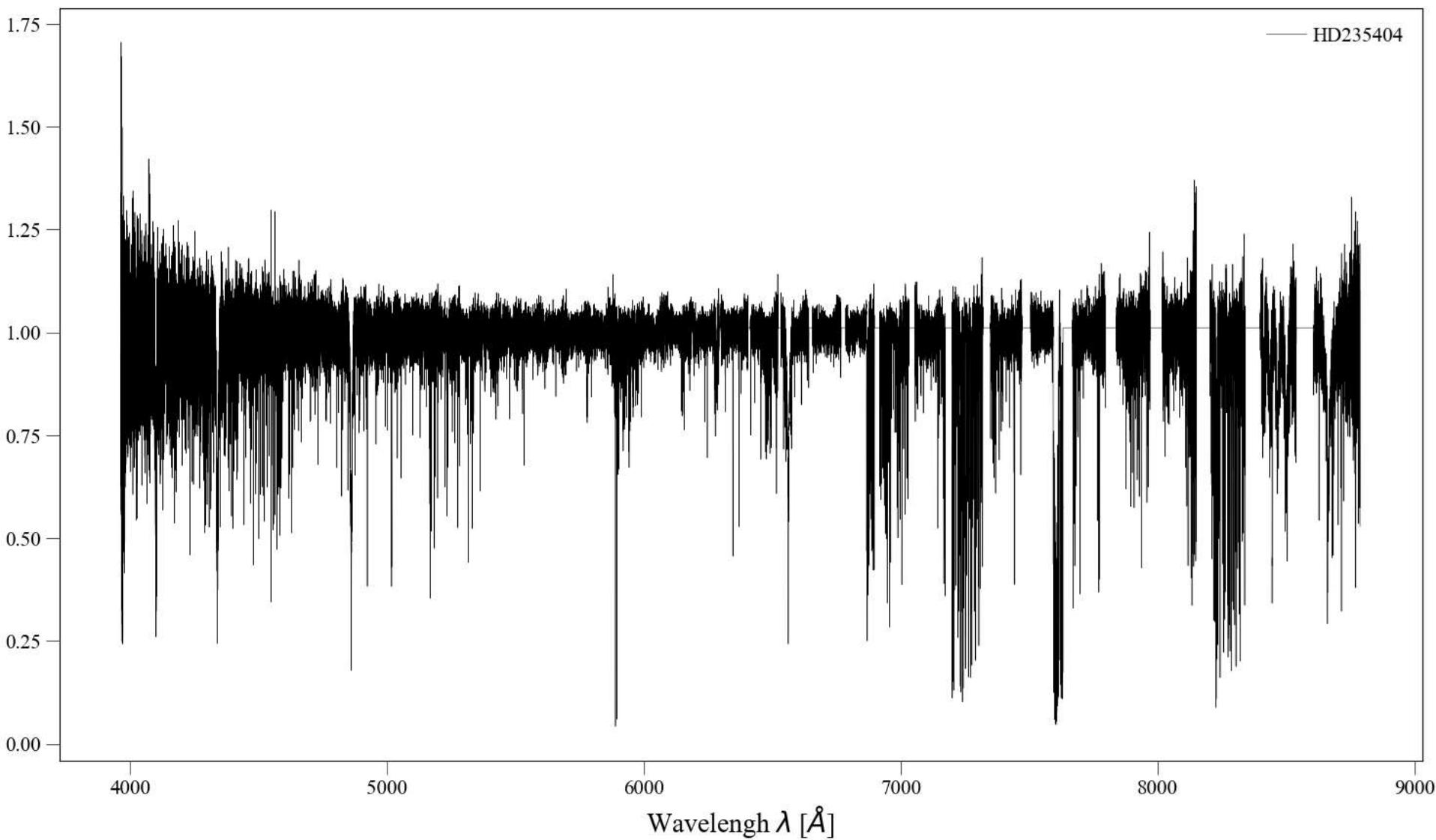




HD 235404

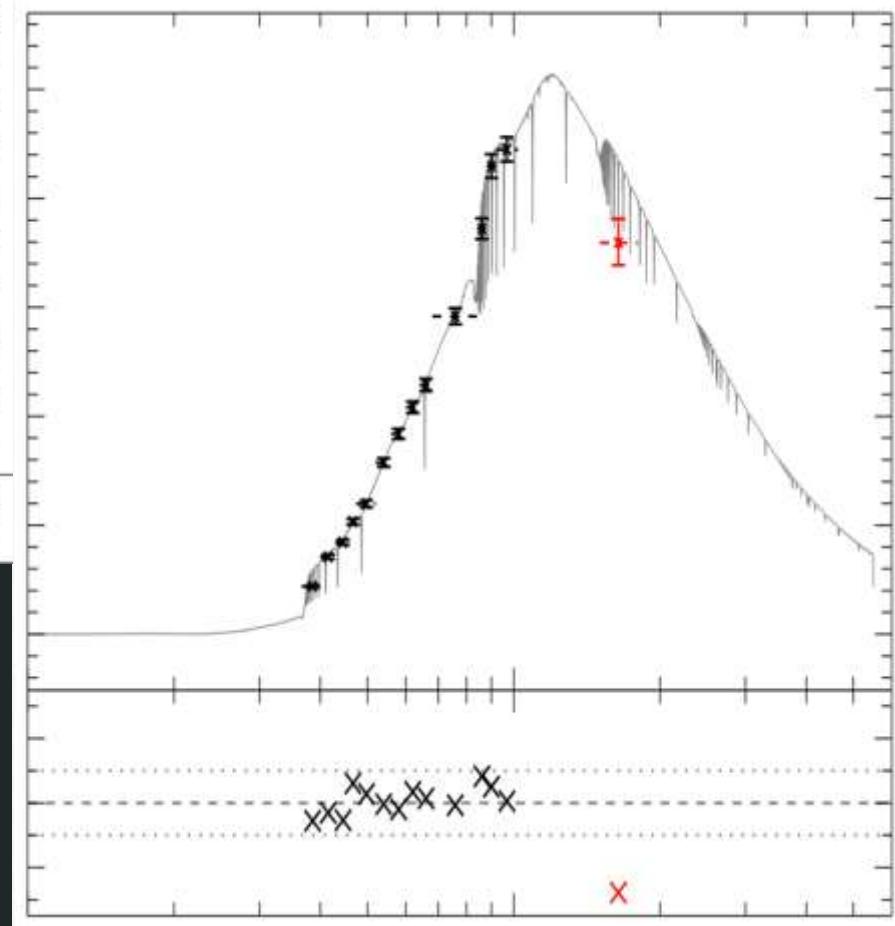
- F type
- ra = 20:56:26.9 (J2000)
- dec = +53:56:24.4 (J2000)
- mag = 9.65 (V)
- exp.time = 1800 s
- vrad = -20.13 ± 1.15 km/s
- vrot = 0 ± 4 km/s



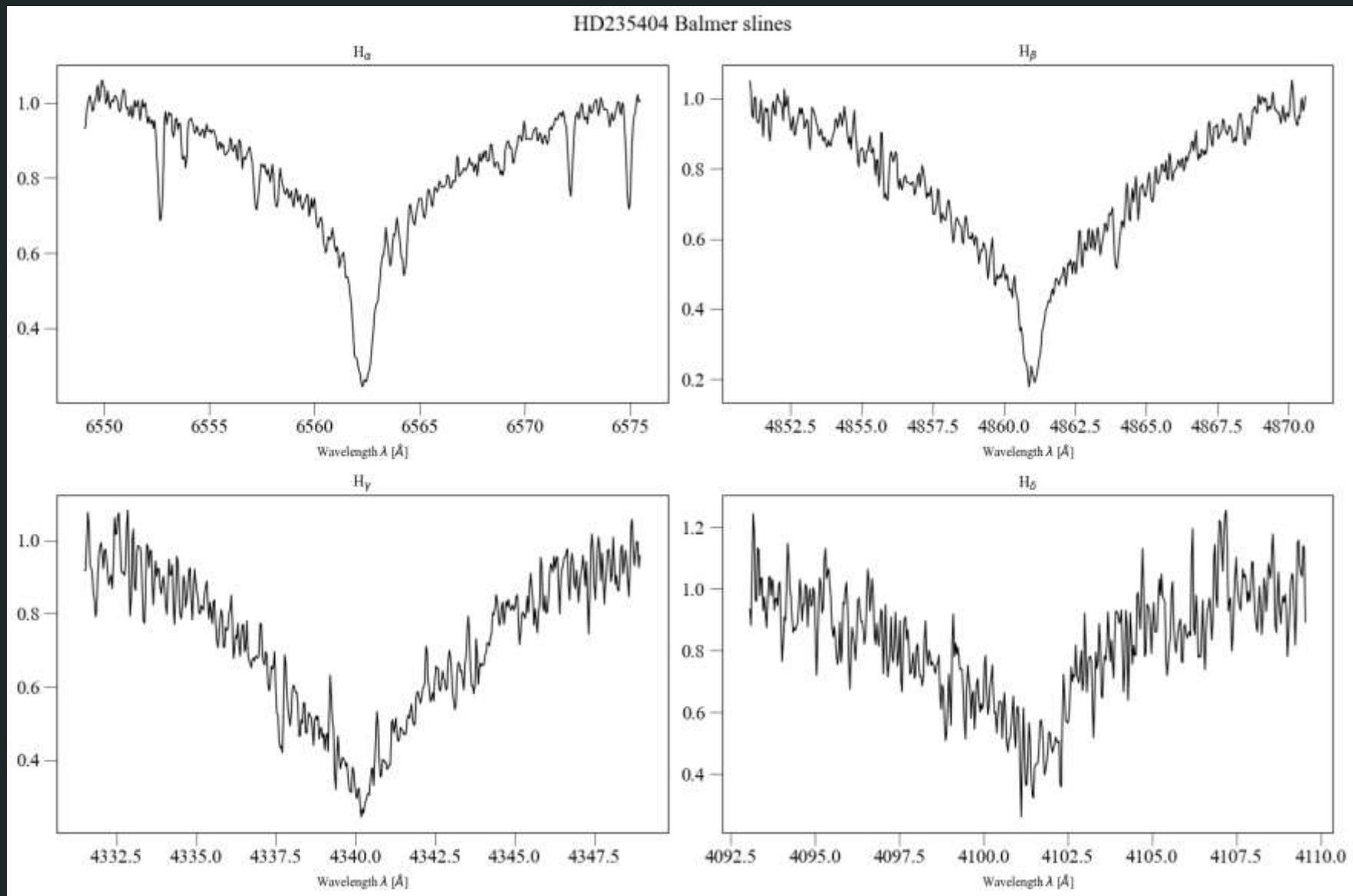


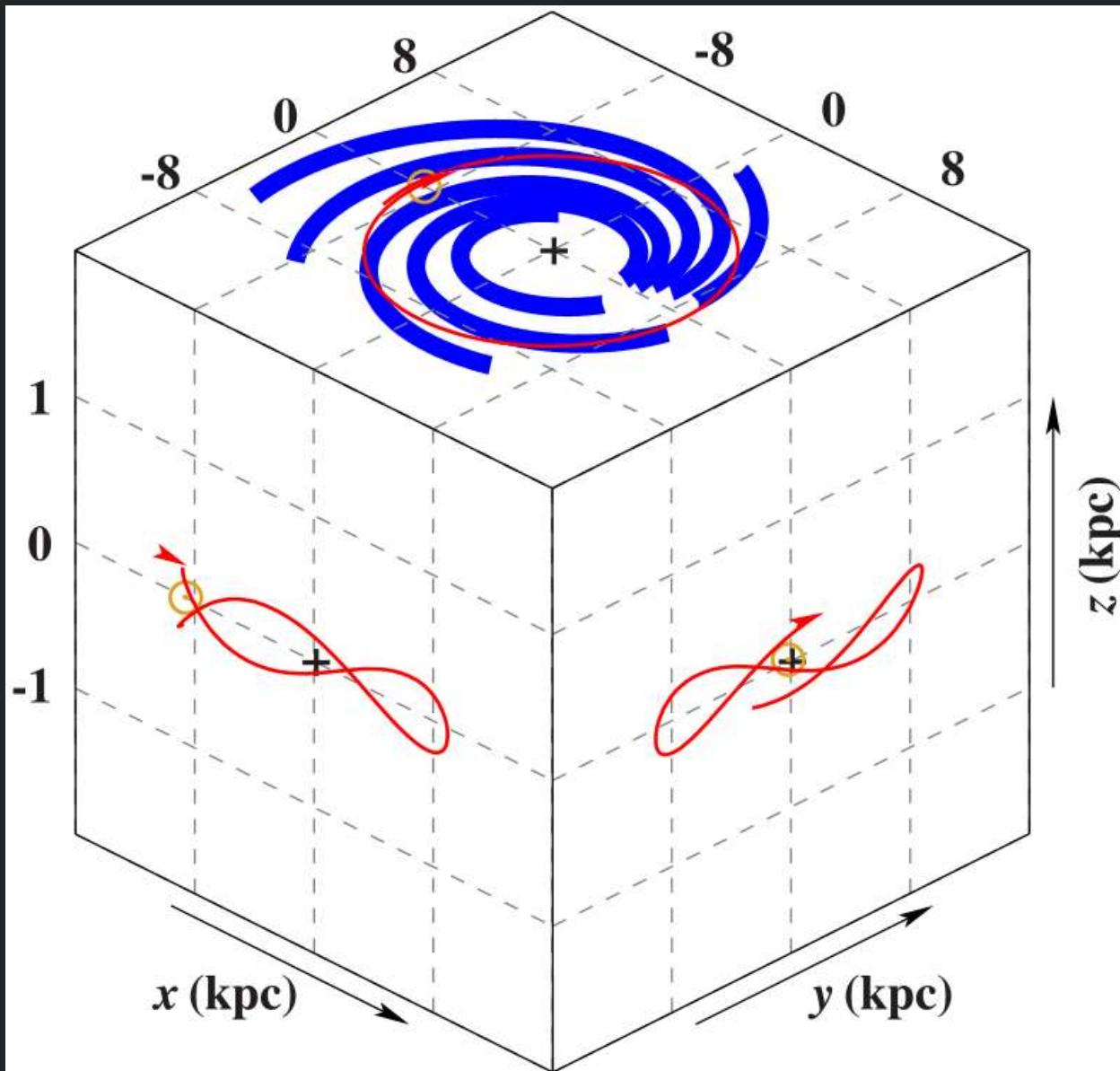
| Object: HD 235404 | 68% confidence interval |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from SFD (1998) | 1.32 ± 0.07 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from S&F (2011) | 1.14 ± 0.06 mag |
| Color excess $E(B - V)$ from Stilism (Capitanio+ 2017) | 0.96 ± 0.11 mag |
| Color excess $E(44 - 55)$ | $0.97^{+0.04}_{-0.05}$ mag |
| Extinction parameter $R(55)$ (fixed) | 3.02 |
| Angular diameter $\log(\Theta)$ (rad) | $-9.136^{+0.030}_{-0.026}$ |
| Parallax ϖ (<i>Gaia</i> , RUWE = 1.05, ZPO = -0.021 mas) | 0.461 ± 0.016 mas |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , mode) | $(2.16 \pm 0.08) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Distance d (<i>Gaia</i> , median) | $(2.17 \pm 0.08) \times 10^3$ pc |
| Effective temperature T_{eff} | 10200^{+1000}_{-1100} K |
| Surface gravity $\log(g)$ (cm s $^{-2}$) | $2.6^{+0.5}_{-0.6}$ |
| Microturbulence ξ (fixed) | 0 km s $^{-1}$ |
| Metallicity z (fixed) | 0 dex |
| Helium abundance $\log(n(\text{He}))$ (fixed) | -1.05 |
| Radius $R = \Theta/(2\varpi)$ (mode) | $34.9^{+2.8}_{-2.3} R_{\odot}$ |
| (median) | $35.3^{+2.8}_{-2.4} R_{\odot}$ |
| Mass $M = gR^2/G$ (mode) | $3.4^{+26.9}_{-3.0} M_{\odot}$ |
| (median) | $19^{+33}_{-14} M_{\odot}$ |
| Luminosity $L/L_{\odot} = (R/R_{\odot})^2(T_{\text{eff}}/T_{\text{eff},\odot})^4$ (mode) | $(1.1^{+0.6}_{-0.5}) \times 10^4$ |
| (median) | $(1.2^{+0.6}_{-0.5}) \times 10^4$ |
| Gravitational redshift $v_{\text{grav}} = GM/(Rc)$ | $0.06^{+0.48}_{-0.06}$ km s $^{-1}$ |
| Generic excess noise δ_{excess} | 0.023 mag |
| Reduced χ^2 at the best fit | 1.00 |

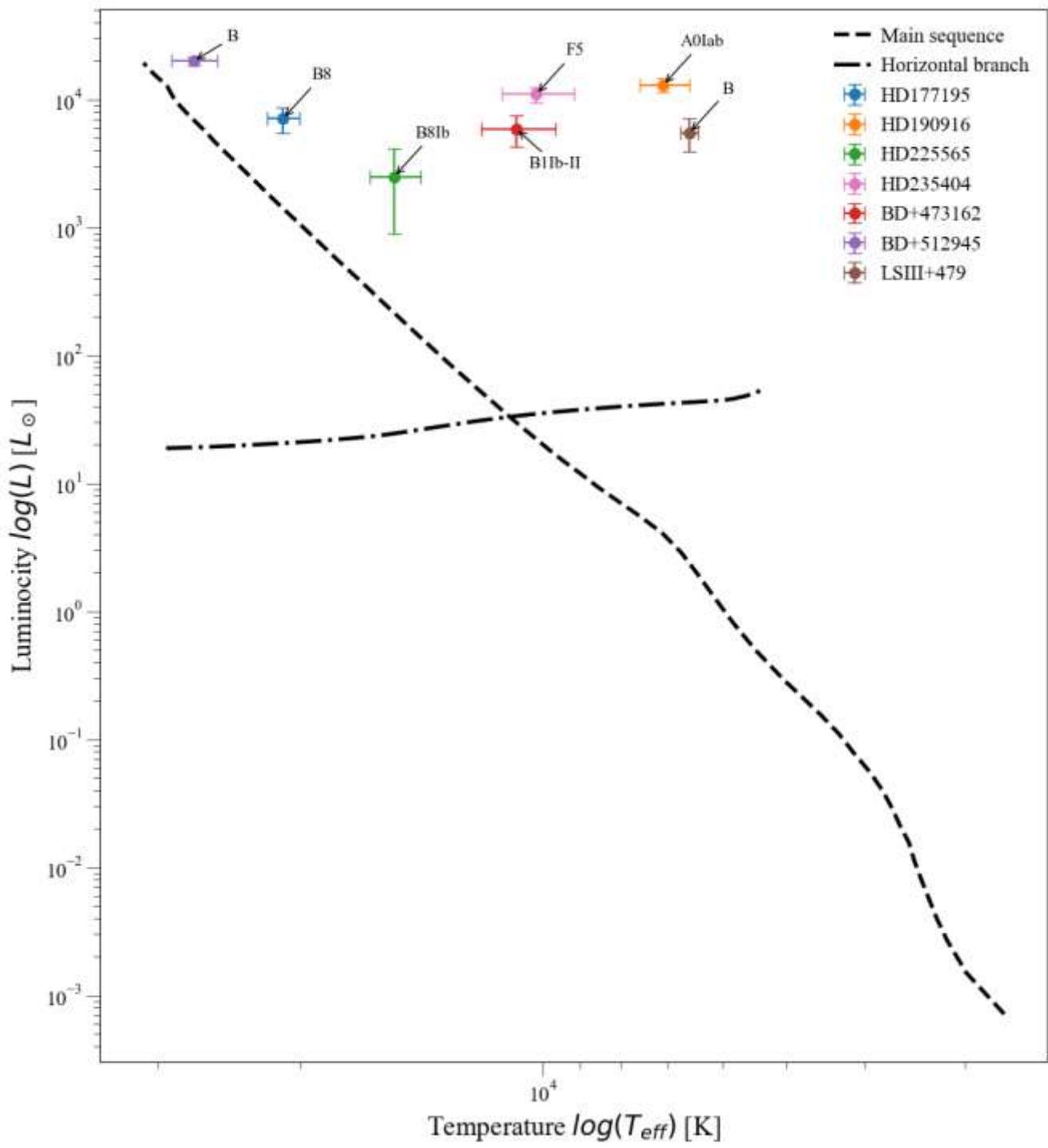
Spectral energy distribution

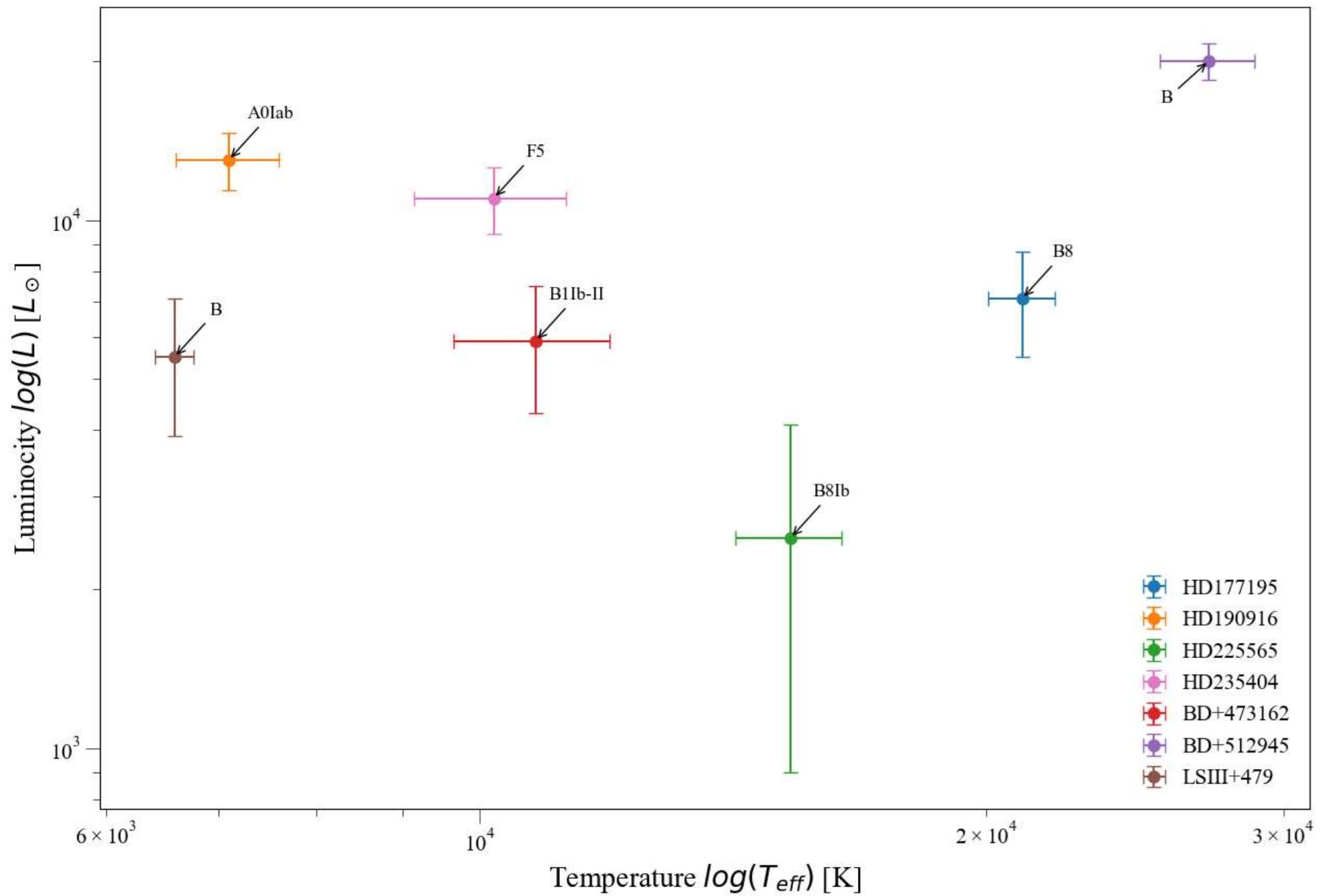


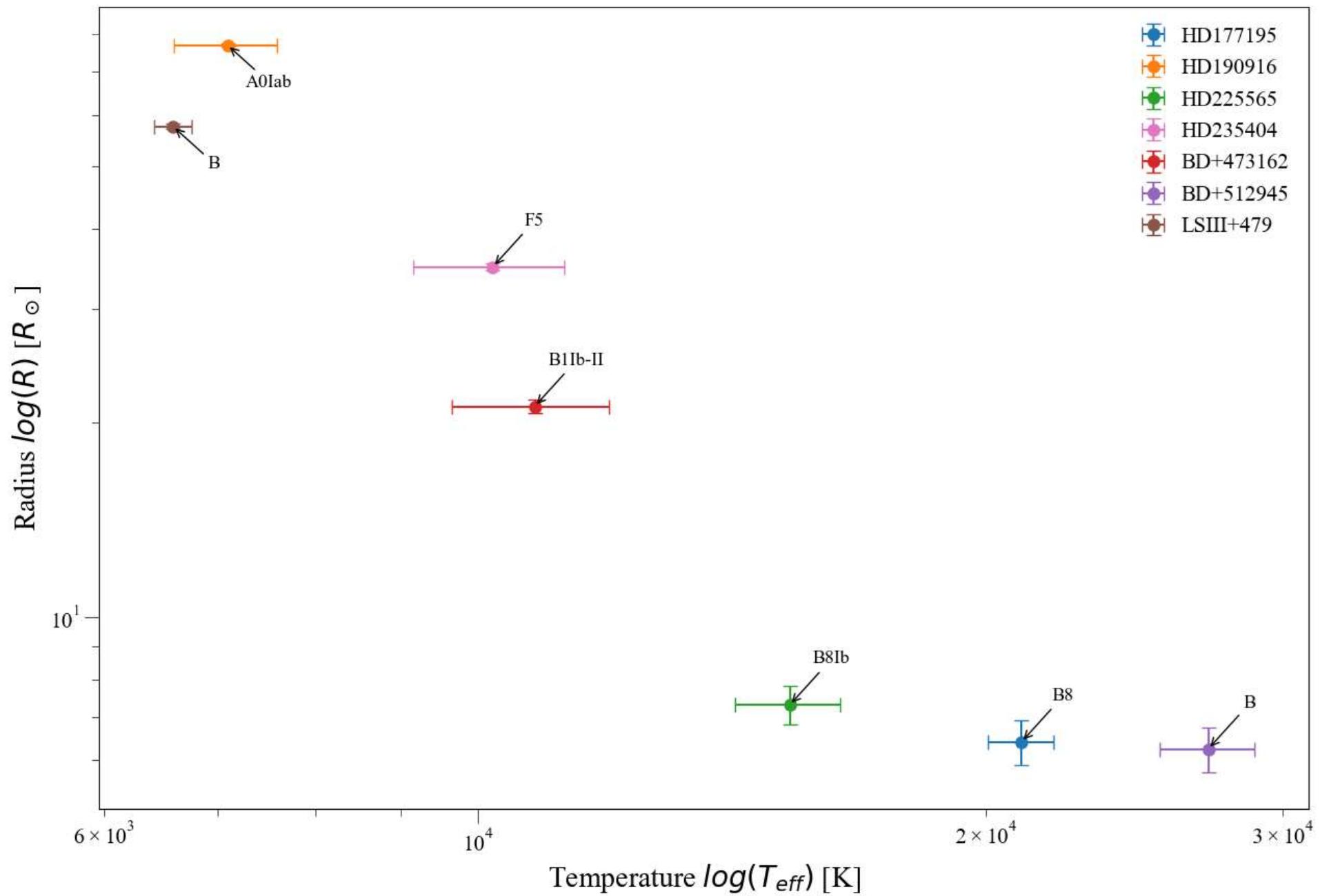
Radial velocity fitting

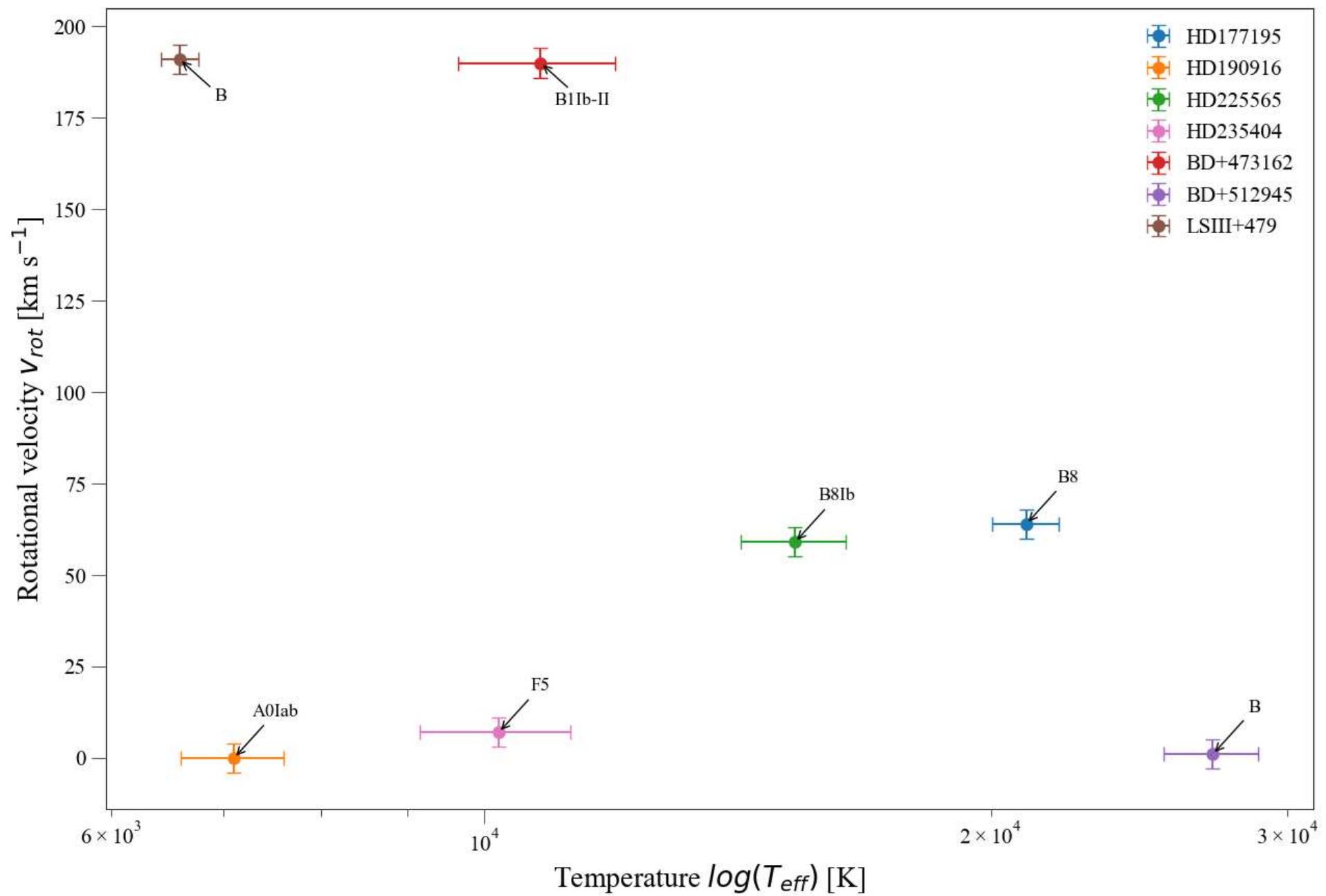


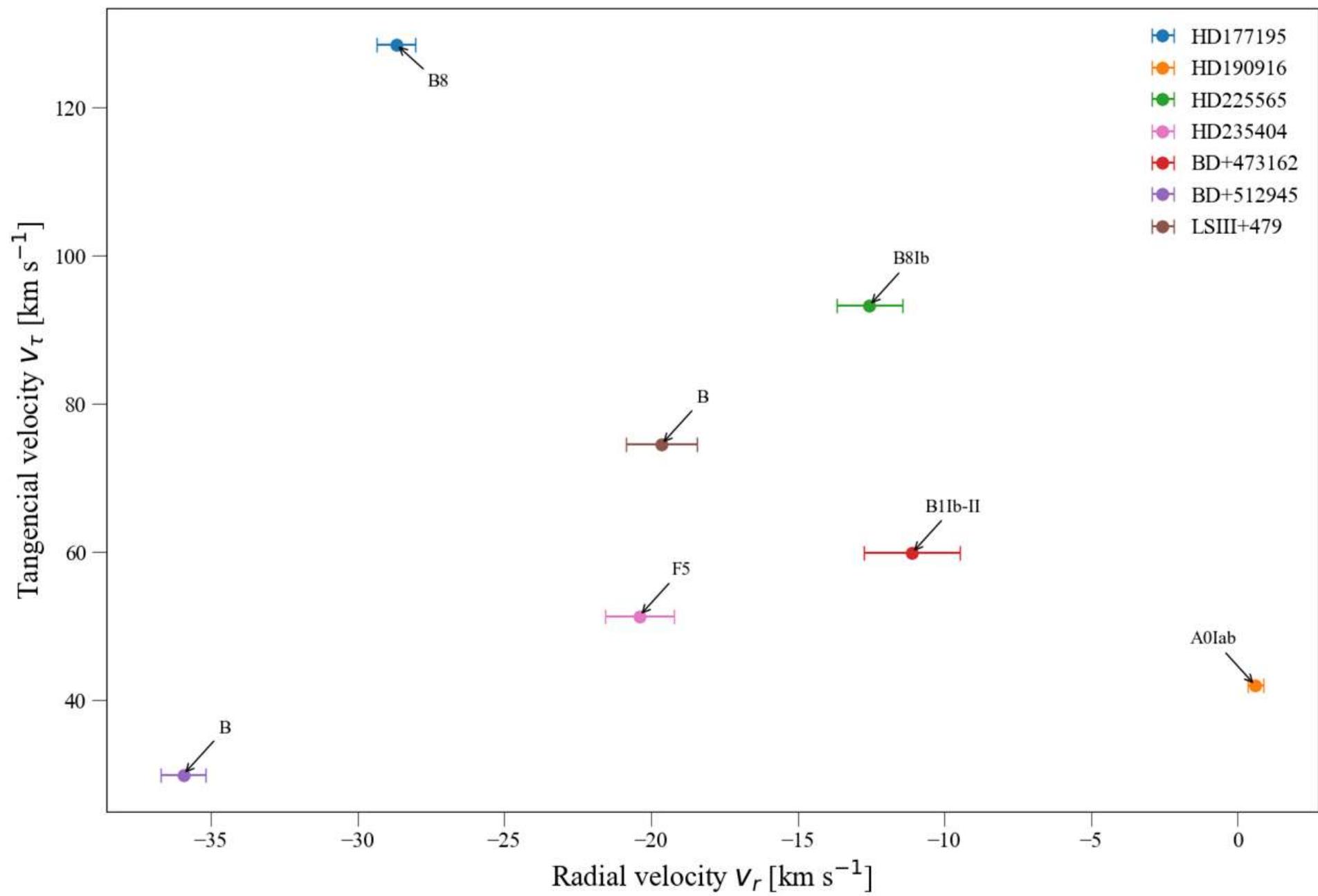


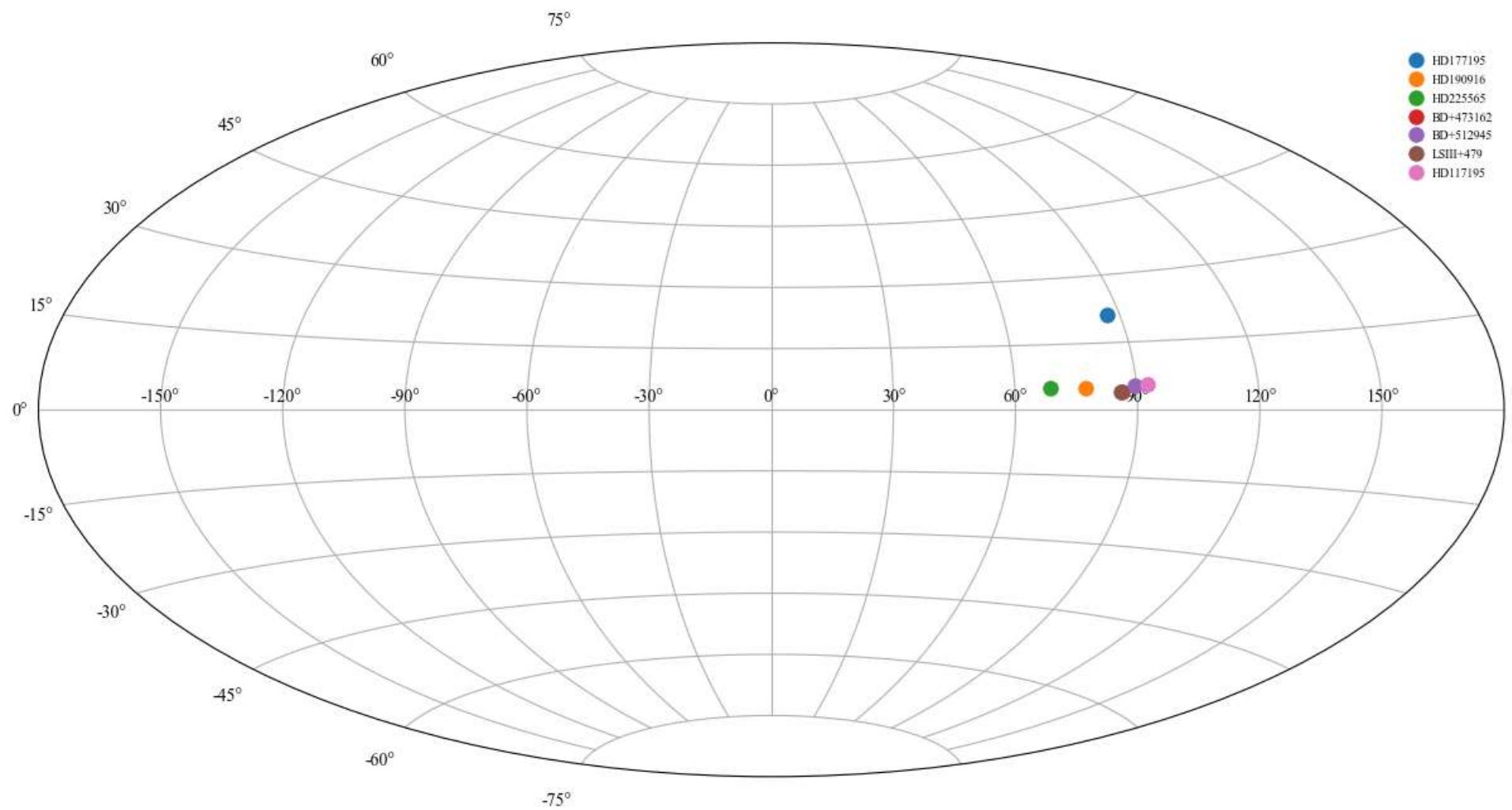






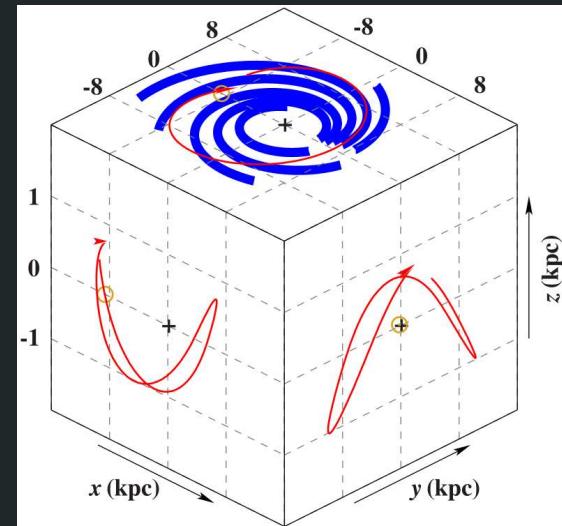




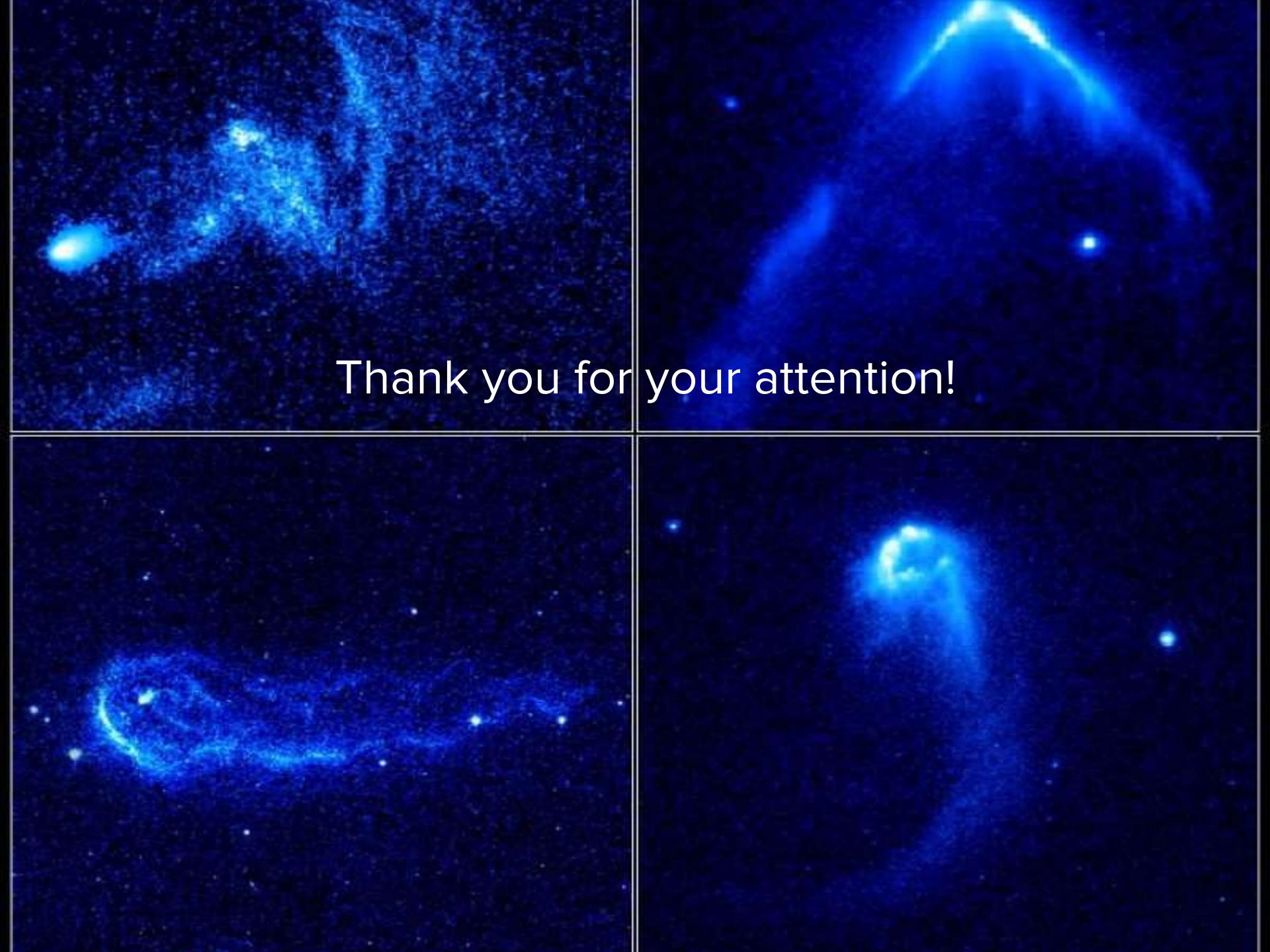


Conclusion

- one runaway star
 - HD 177195
 - B8 type star (Simbad)
 - high radial velocity



| Target | Spectral type | Radial velocity | Rotational velocity | Runaway |
|--------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------|
| HD 177195 | B | -31.49 ± 5.37 | 64 ± 4 | yes |
| HD 225565 | B | -21.62 ± 11.39 | 72 ± 19 | no |
| HD 190916 | A | 0.54 ± 1.09 | 0 | no |
| LS III +47 9 | B | -23.49 ± 3.28 | 191 ± 29 | no |
| BD+47 3162 | B | -8.06 ± 1.75 | 190 ± 15 | no |
| BD+51 2945 | B | -34.99 ± 1.31 | 6 ± 8 | no |
| HD 235404 | F | -20.13 ± 1.15 | 0 ± 4 | no |



Thank you for your attention!