

Deep Learning in Large Astronomical Archives

Bachelor's Thesis by Ondřej Podsztavek, FIT CTU

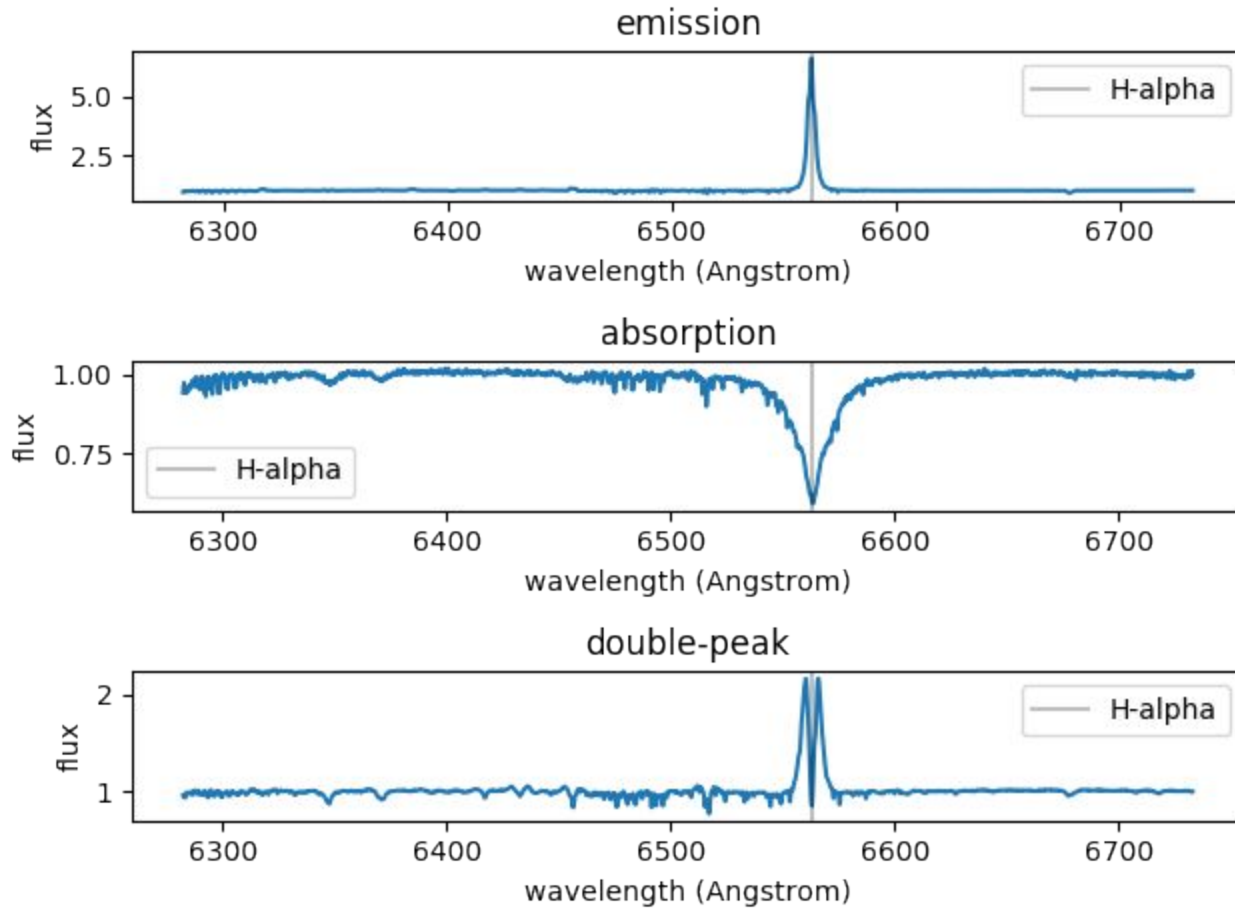
supervisor: Petr Škoda

Motivation

Identify emission-line spectra in the LAMOST spectral survey archive using deep neural network

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Identify emission-line spectra in the LAMOST spectral survey archive using deep neural network **trained on spectra from Ondřejov archive.**



The three classes

The first challenge

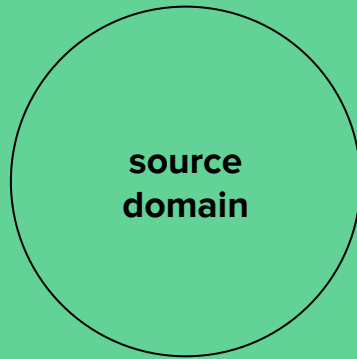
Domain adaptation of
Ondřejov training data to
LAMOST resolution.

Transfer Learning

Domain Adaptation

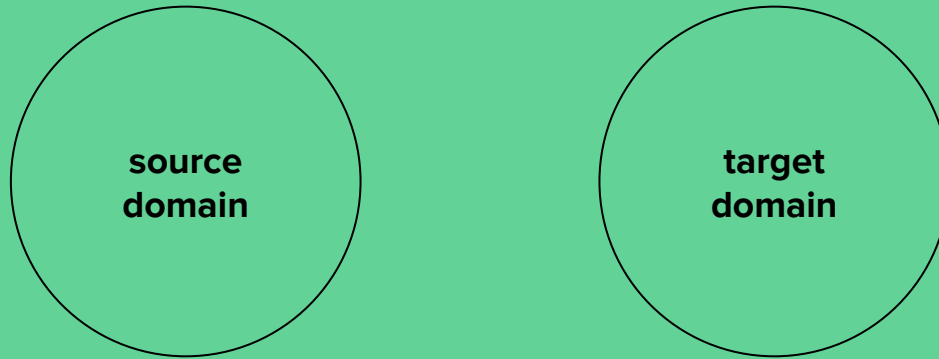
Transfer Learning

Domain Adaptation



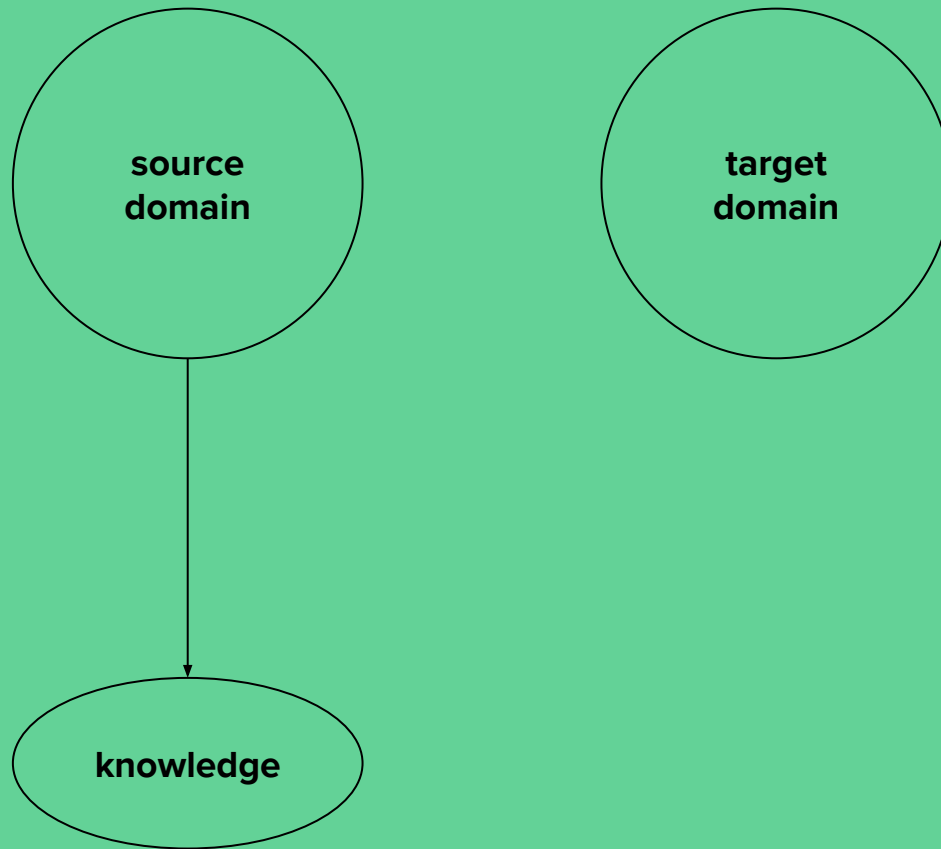
Transfer Learning

Domain Adaptation



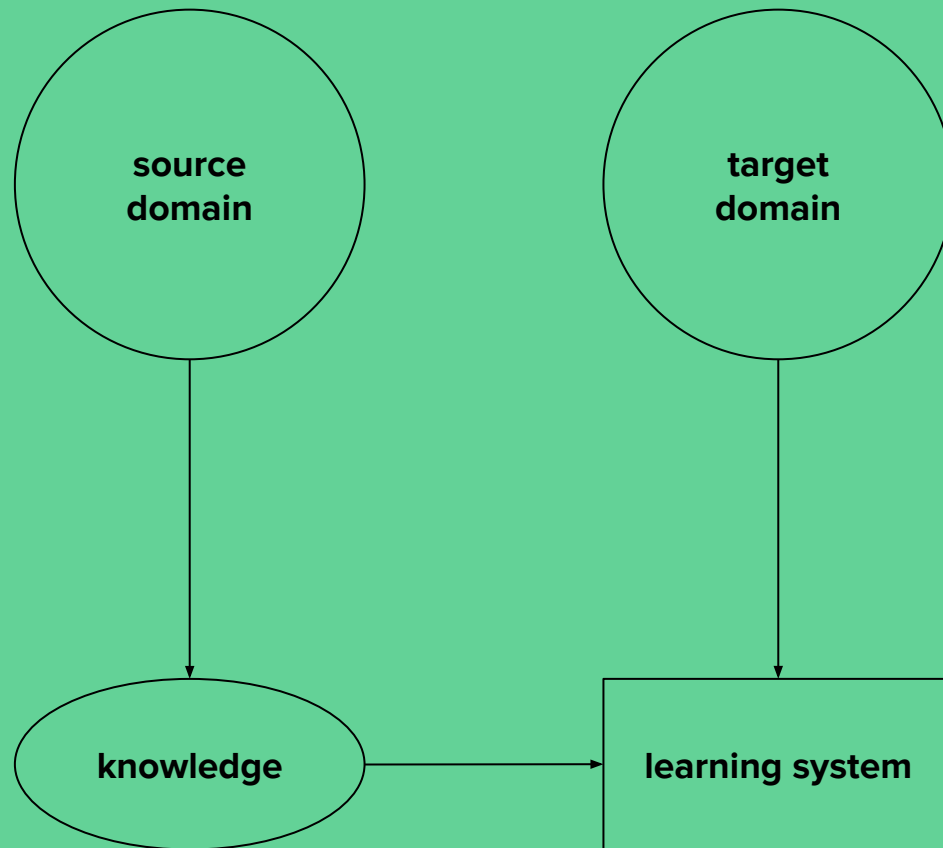
Transfer Learning

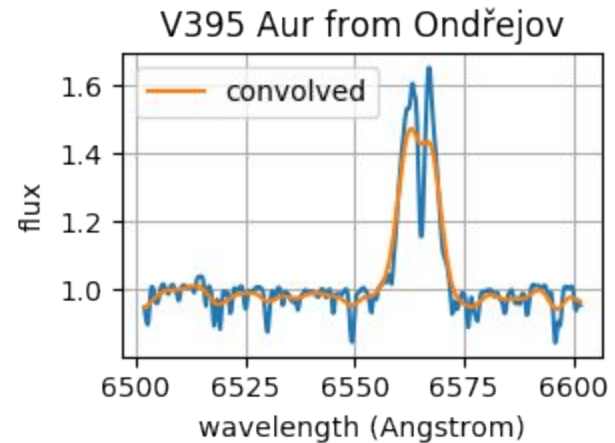
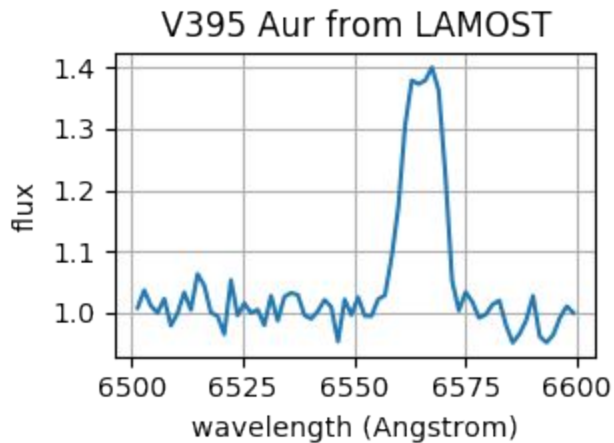
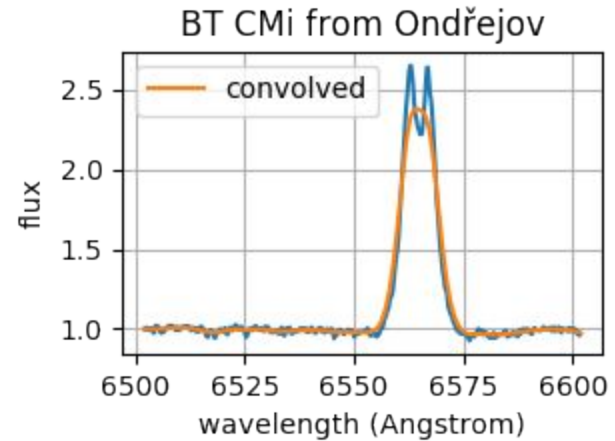
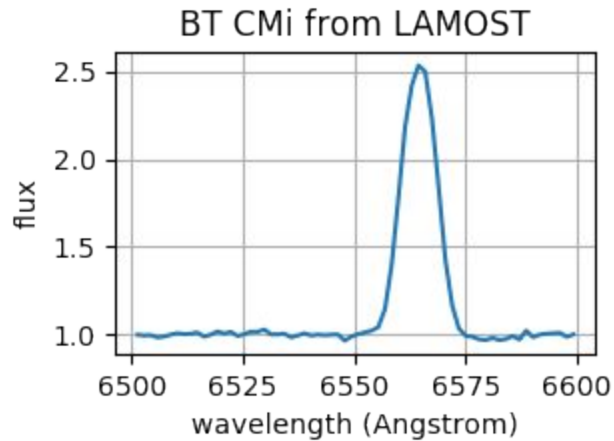
Domain Adaptation



Transfer Learning

Domain Adaptation

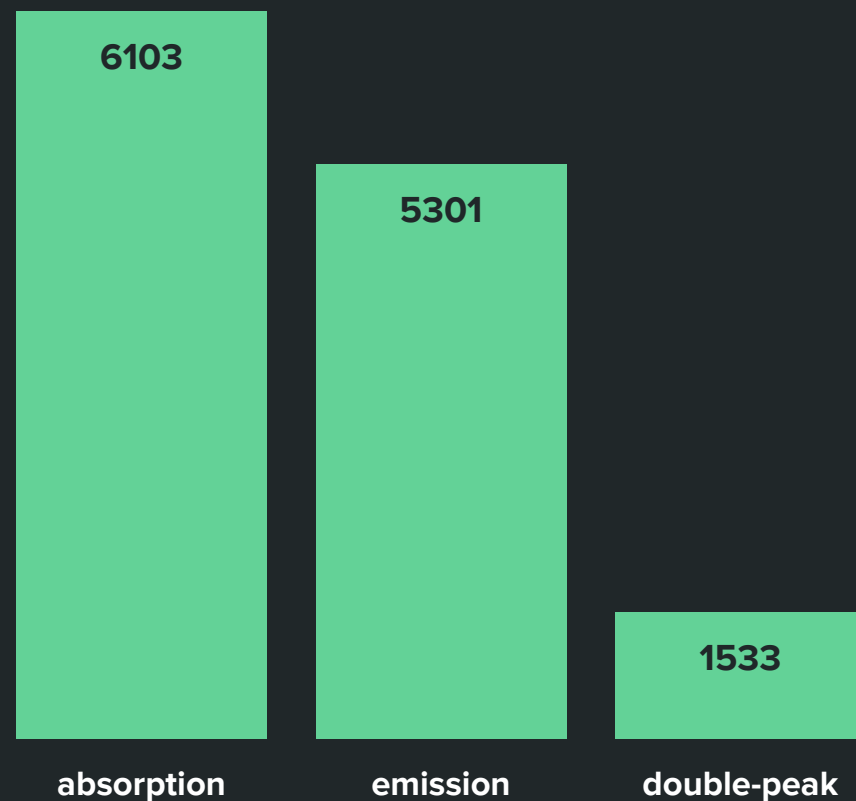




Gaussian blur

The second challenge

Imbalanced training dataset
balanced with SMOTE.



Convolutional Network

Rather deeper network to have representation power and **dropout** to reduce overfitting.

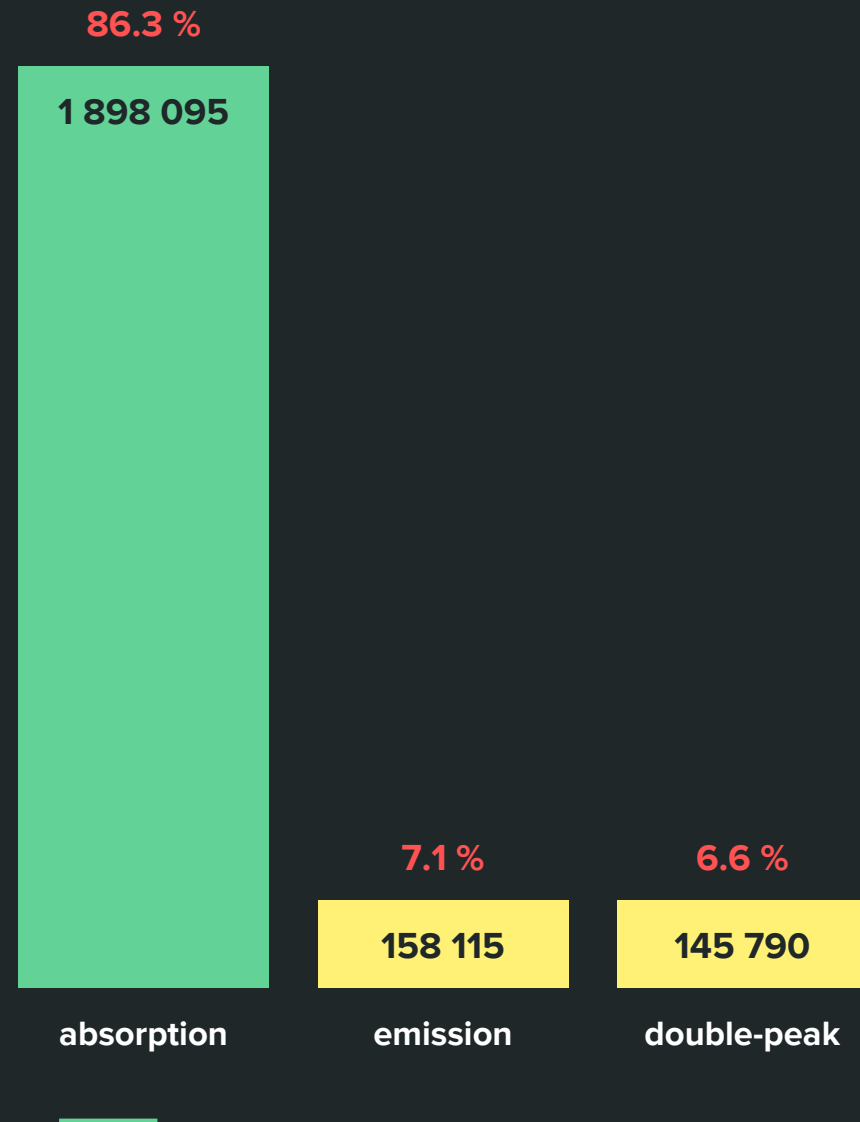
Inspired by **VGGNet** and suited to 1D spectrum.

No feature extraction!

input (140 pixel spectrum)
conv3-64
conv3-64
maxpool2
conv3-128
conv3-128
maxpool2
conv3-256
conv3-256
maxpool2
fc-512
fc-512
softmax

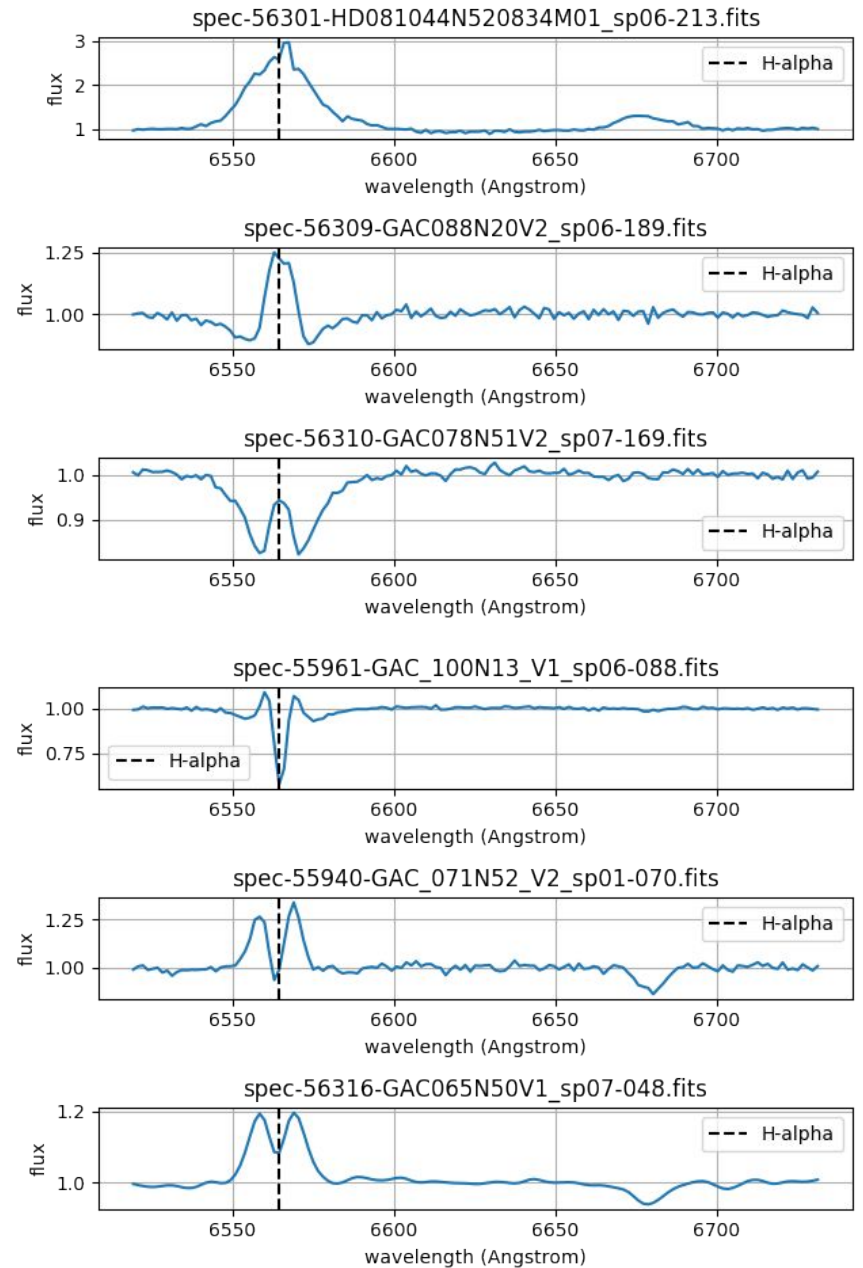
LAMOST data

Classified **2M** of LAMOST
spectra in **4 minutes on GPU**.



Found candidates

No metric to measure performance.



What will I do next?

Improve domain adaptation.

Move it to regression problem.



Thank you.

<https://podondra.cz>